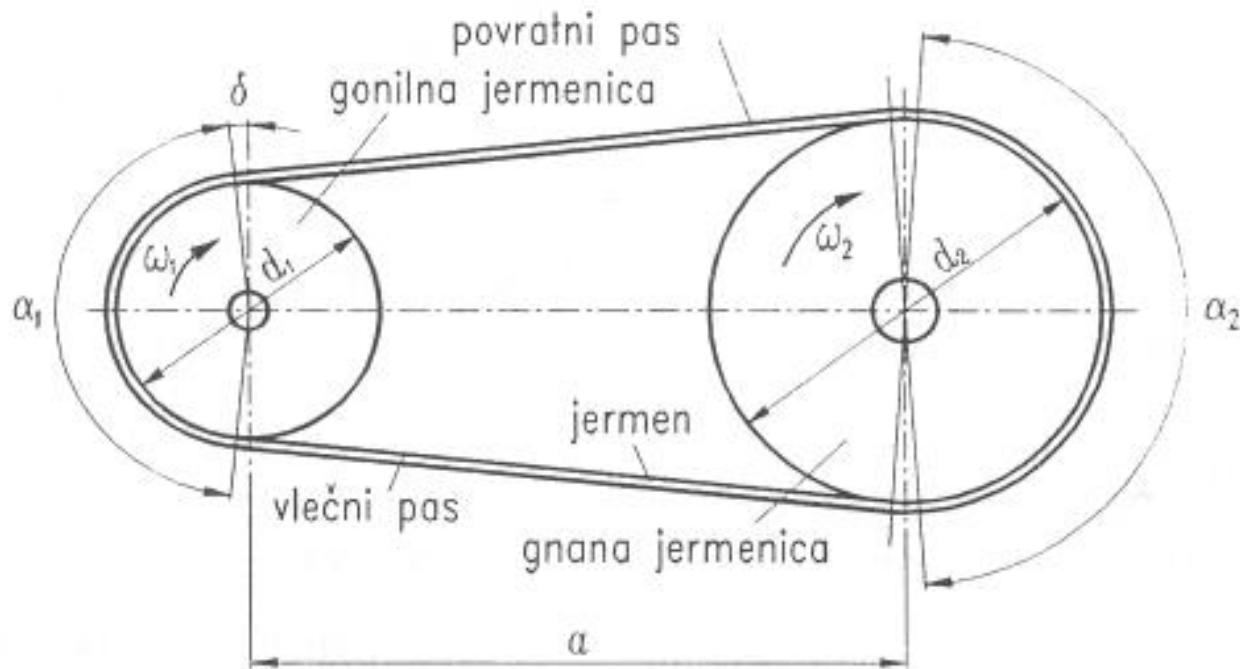


JERMENSKA GONILA

$P = \text{do nekaj } 100 \text{ kW}$

$\eta = 94 \text{ do } 97 \%$



Prednosti jermenskih gonil

Osnovni elementi in veličine na odprttem jermenskem gonilu

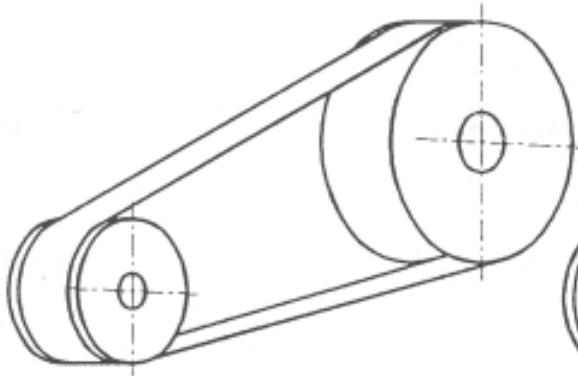
- so enostavna in poceni, posebno pri večjih medosjih,
- prenos gibanja je miren in skoraj neslišen, zaradi elastičnosti jermenja gonilo duši sunke,
- pri preobremenitvi jermen zdrsne in tako varuje vse druge dele pred okvarami,
- medsebojna lega gredi je lahko vzporedna ali mimobežna,
- mogoče je brezstopenjsko spremenjati prestavno razmerje,
- imajo ugoden izkoristek ($\eta = 0,94 \text{ do } 0,97$),
- primerna so za prenos tako majhnih kot tudi največjih moči (od nekaj W do nekaj 100 kW),
- pri okvari ali čezmerni obrabi je zamenjava jermenja enostavna.

Slabosti jermenskih gonil

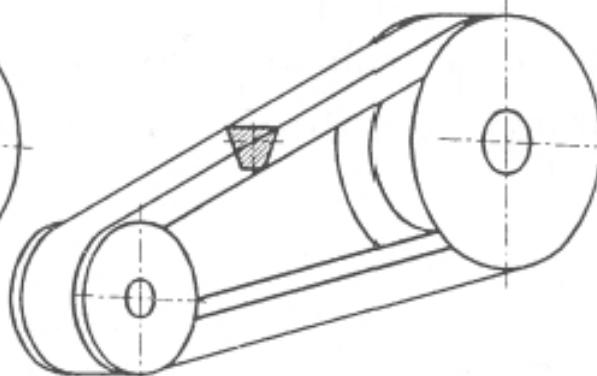
- zavzemajo veliko prostora,
- zaradi drsenja jermenov prestavno razmerje ni konstantno,
- zaradi raztezanja jermenov je treba jermen večkrat napenjati ali krajšati,
- obremenitve gredi in ležajev so velike.

Vrste jermenskih gonil

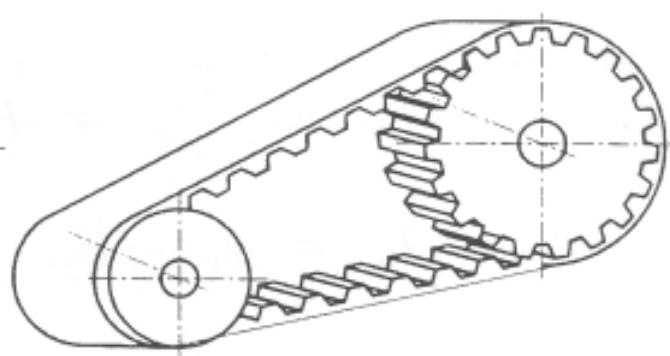
a)



b)



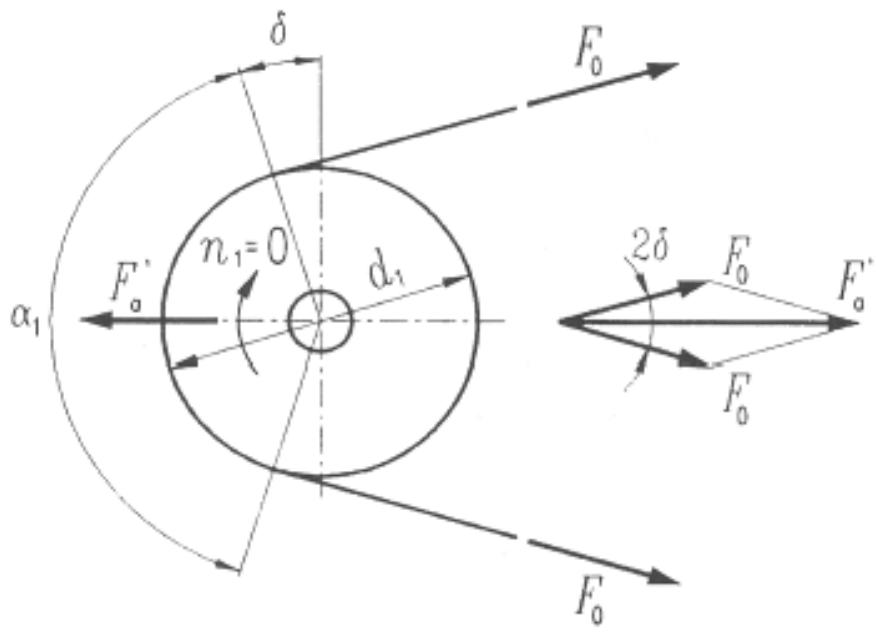
c)



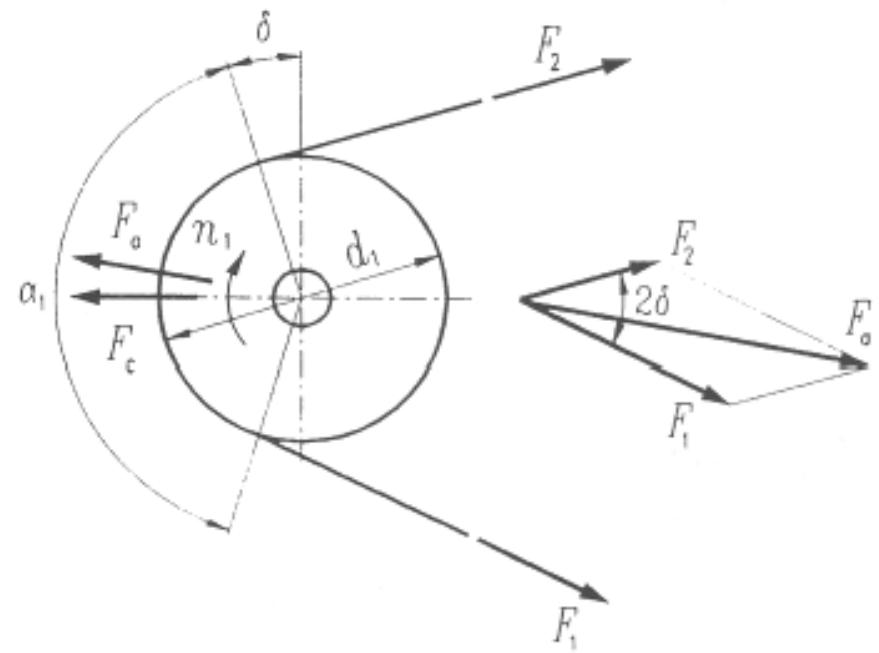
Vrste jermenskih gonil

a) odprto gonilo s ploščatim jermenom, b) gonilo s klinastim jermenom, c) gonilo z zebatim jermenom

Sile na jermenskih gonil

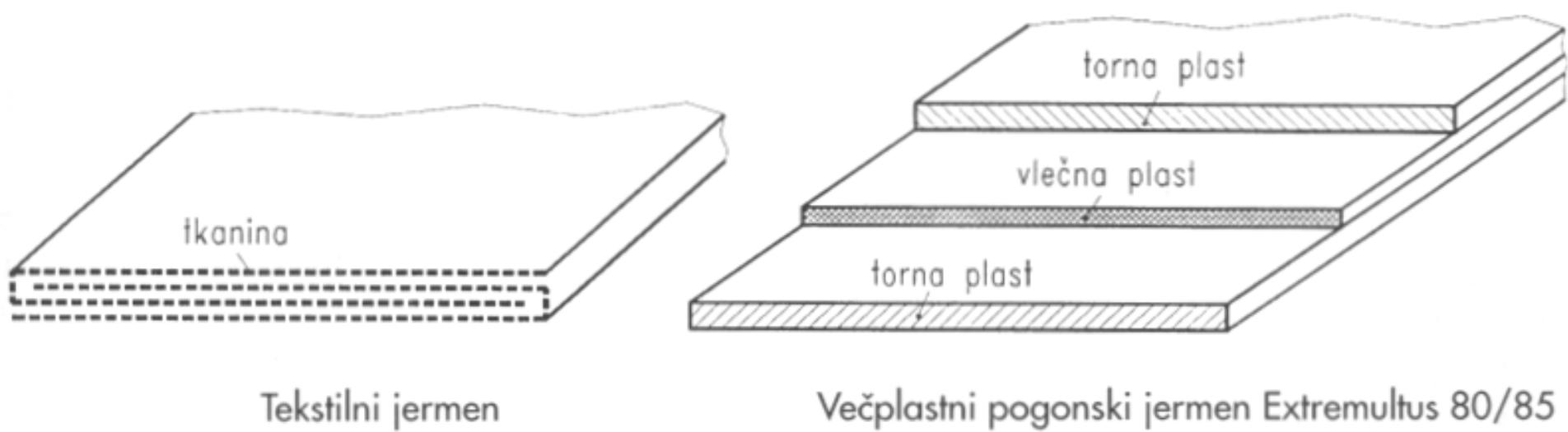
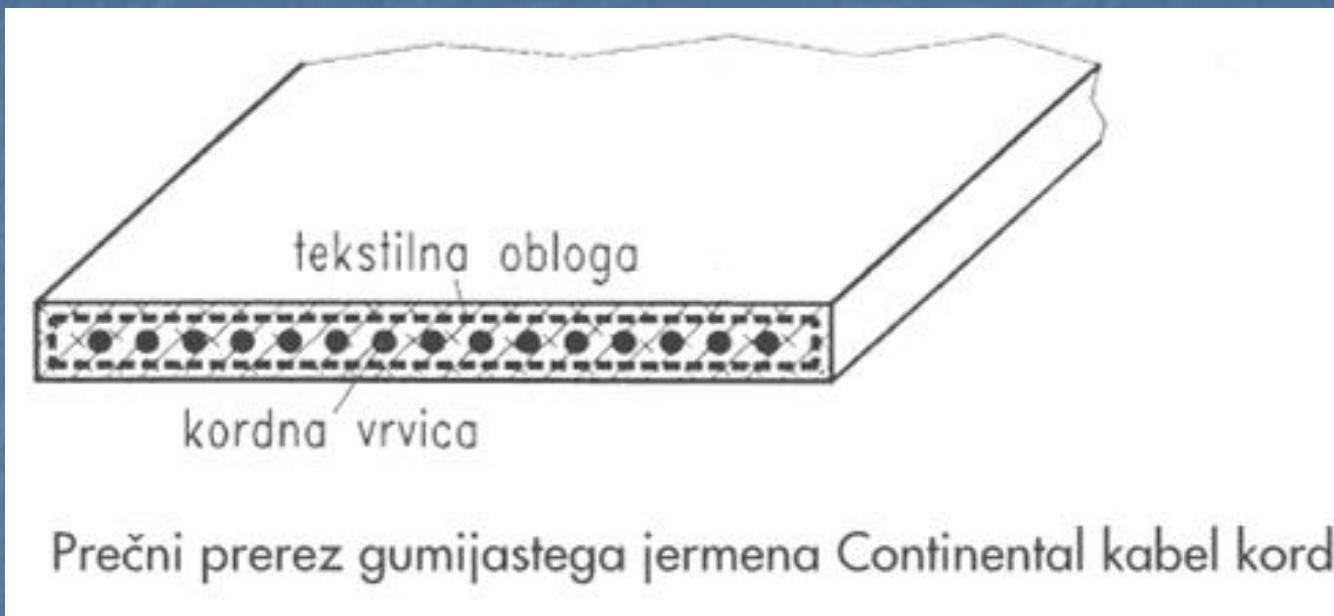


Sile na mirujočem gonilu



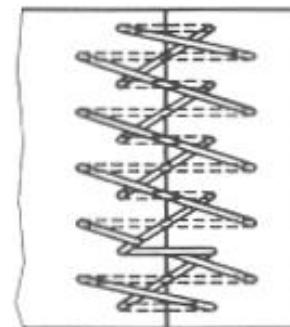
Sile na gonilu pri gibanju

Vrste ploščatih jermenov



Spajanje ploščatih jermenov

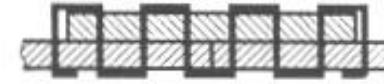
nagib 1 : 15



b)



c)

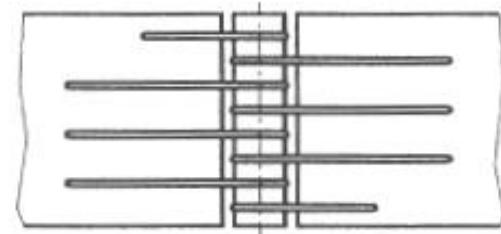


Zlepjena spoja

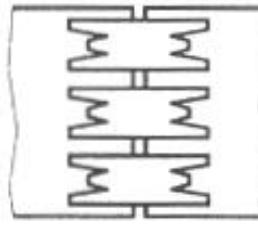
a) usnjenega jermenja, b) jermenja Extremultus

Vrste šivov

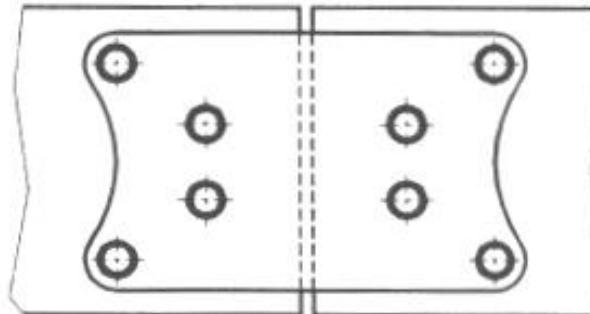
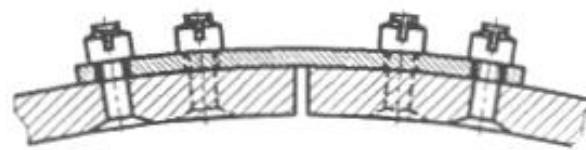
a) topi, b) prekriti, c) zaplatni



b)



c)

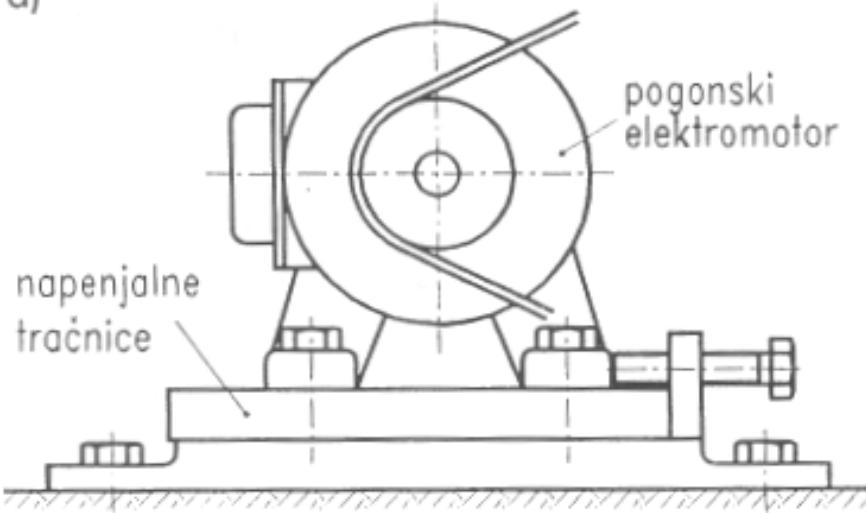


Spone za ploščate jermene

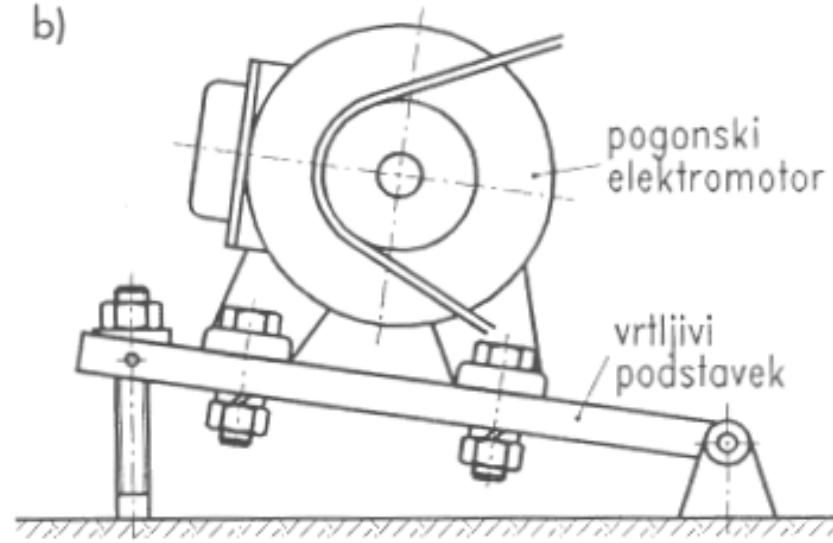
a) zglobna s kavliji, b) s kremljastimi sponkami, c) z jekleno ploščo in vijaki

Napenjanje jermenov

a)



b)



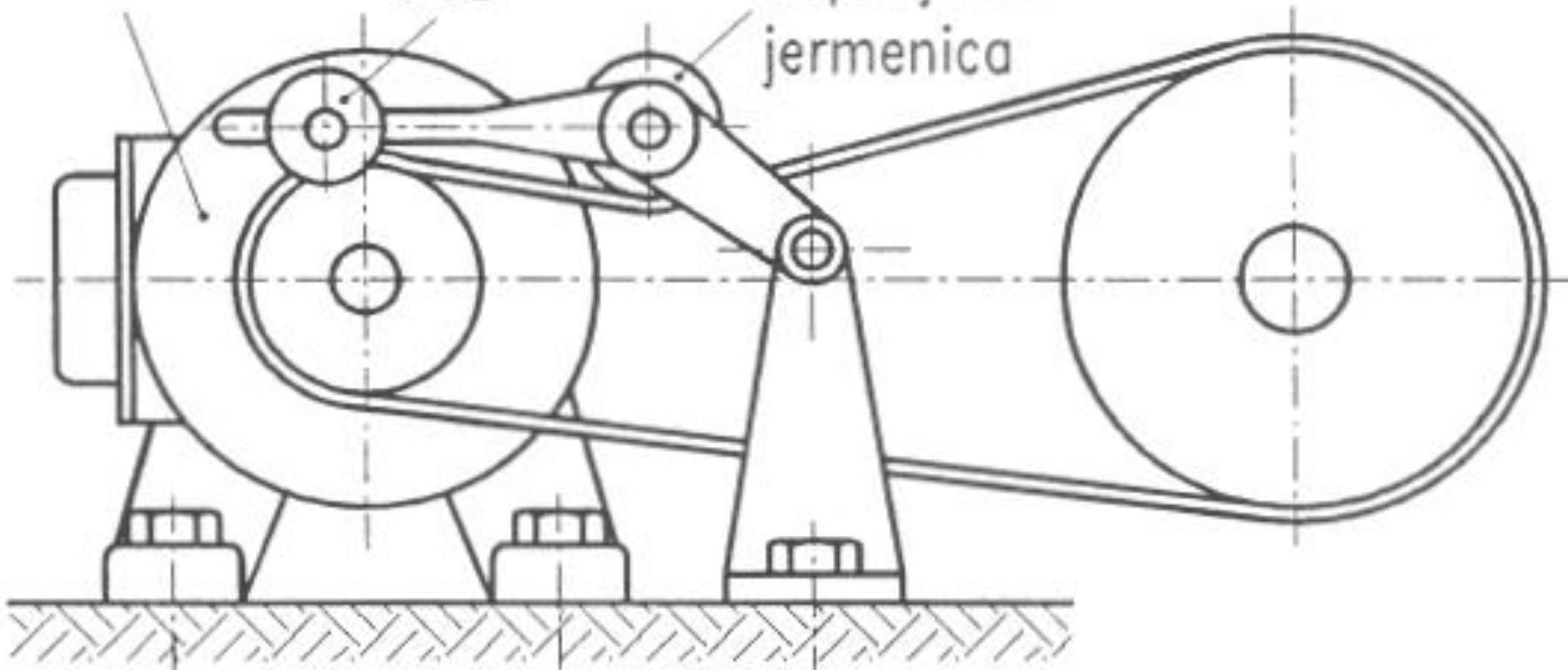
Napenjanje jermenja s povečanjem medosja

a) z napenjalnimi tračnicami, b) z vrtljivim podstavkom

pogonski
elektromotor

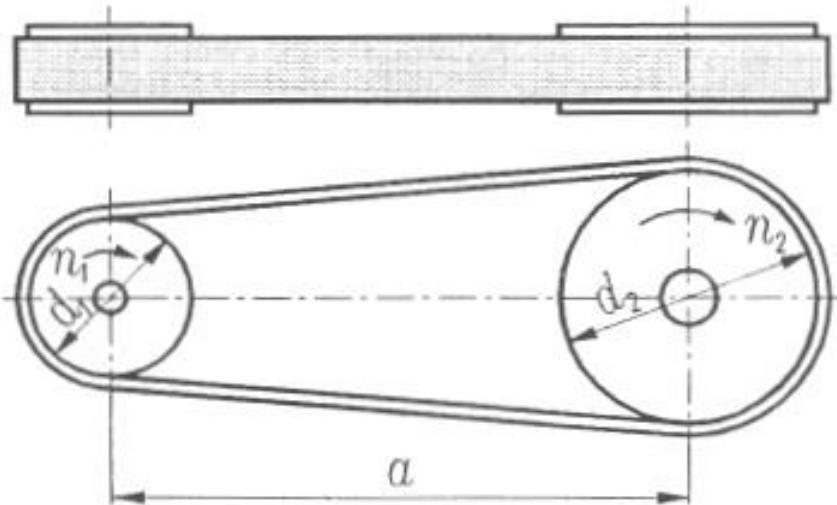
utež

napenjalna
jermenica

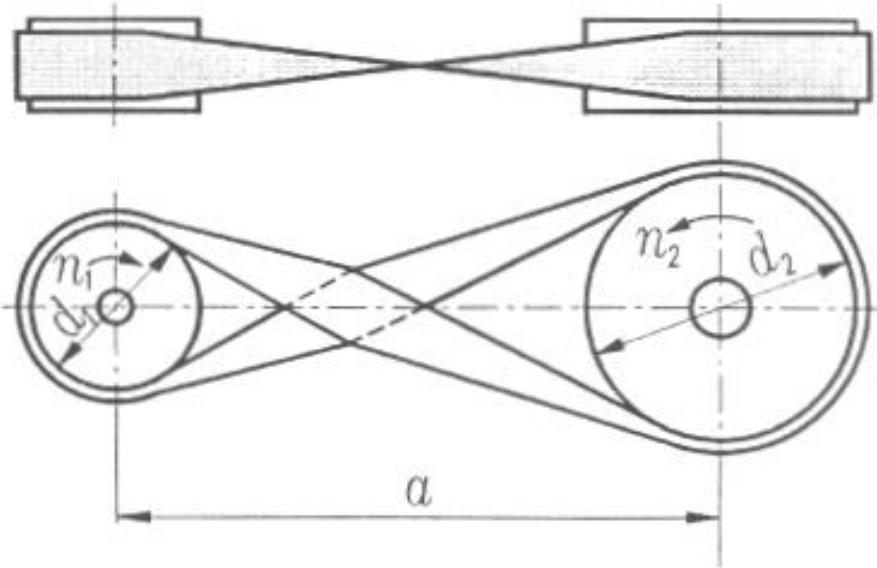


Napenjanje jermenja z napenjalno jermenico

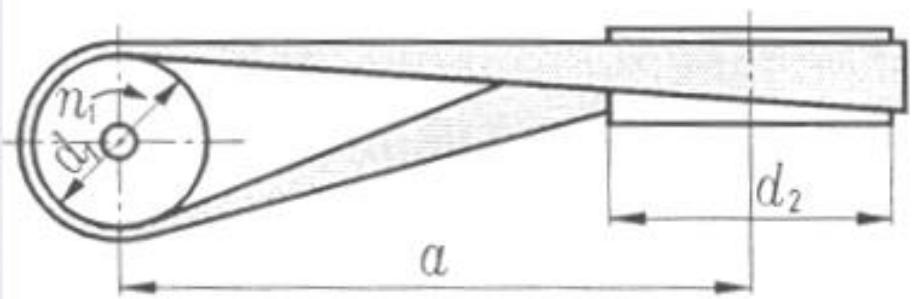
Izvedbe gonil s ploščatim jermenom



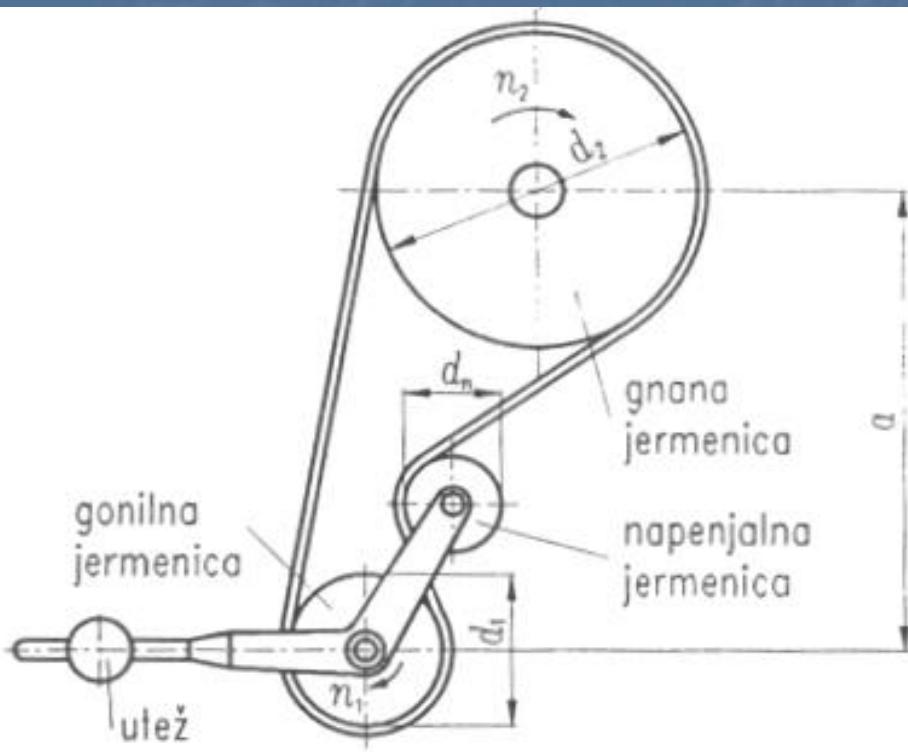
Odprto gonilo



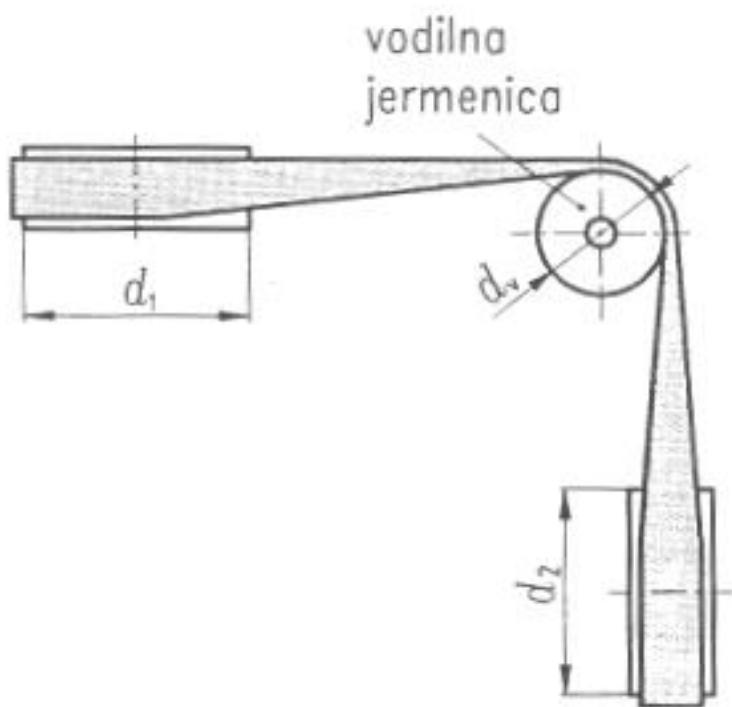
Križno gonilo



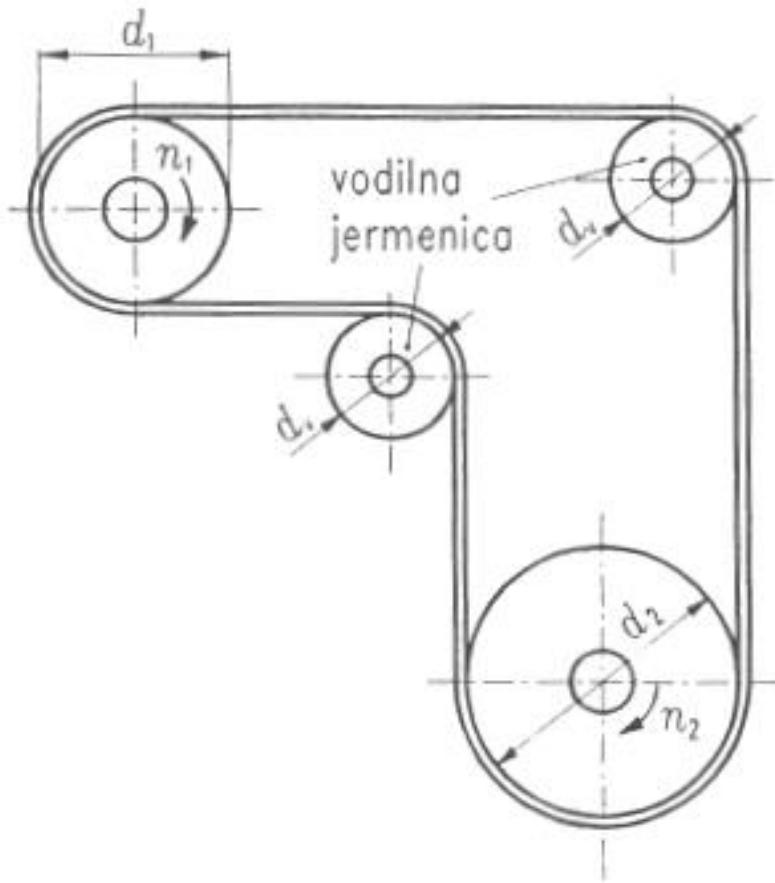
Polkrižno gonilo



Gonilo z napenjalno jermenico

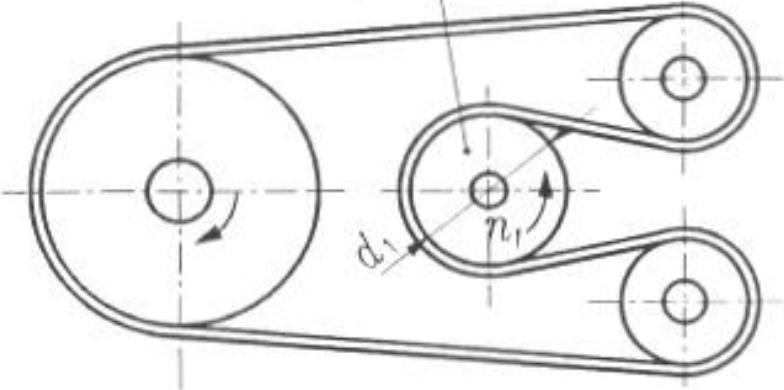


Kotno gonilo



Preusmerno gonilo

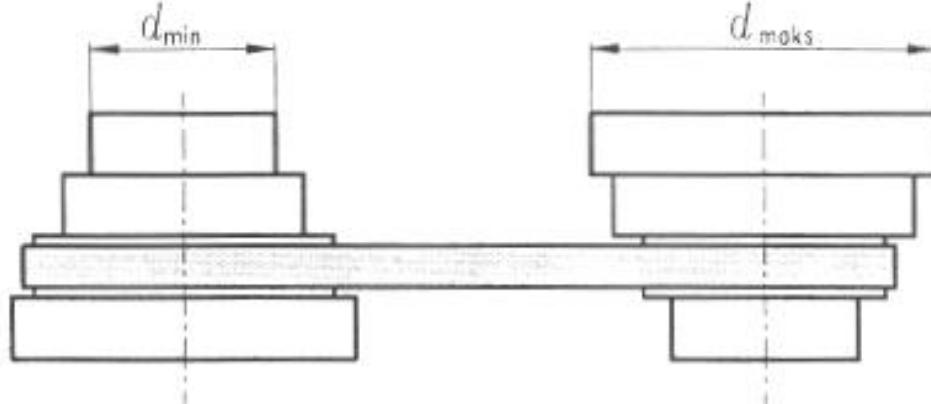
gonilna
jermenica



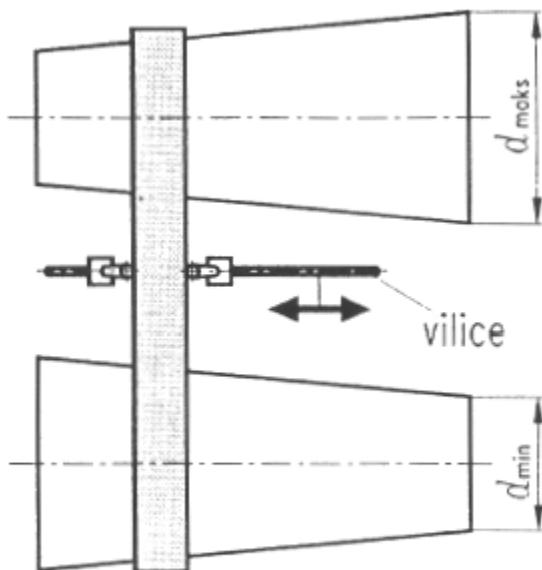
Večvretensko gonilo

d_{\min}

d_{\max}



Gonilo s stopenjskimi jermenicami

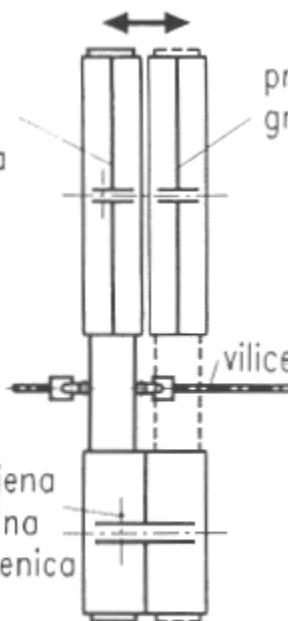


Jermenski variator

pritrjena
gnana
jermenica

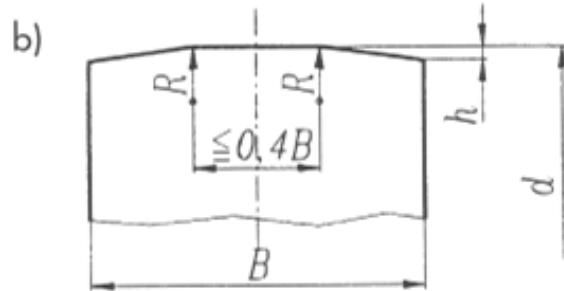
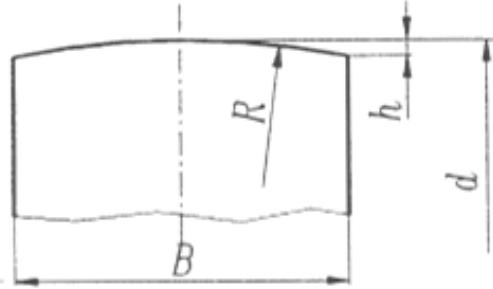
prostovrteča se
gnana jermenica

pritrjena
gonilna
jermenica



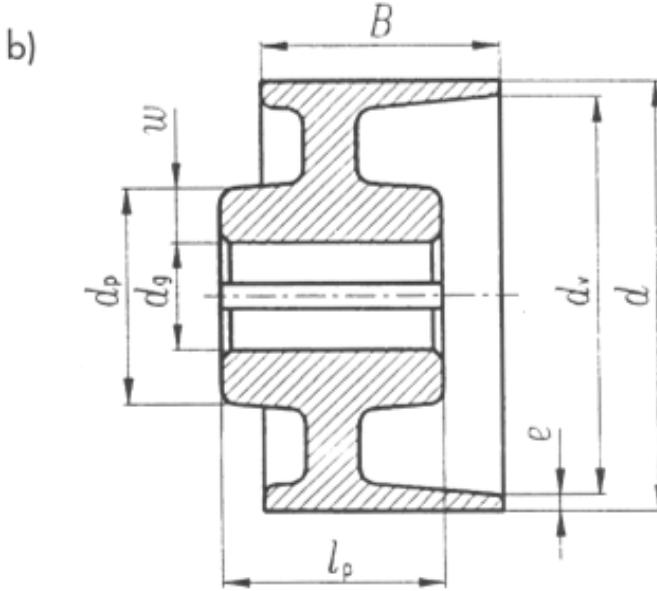
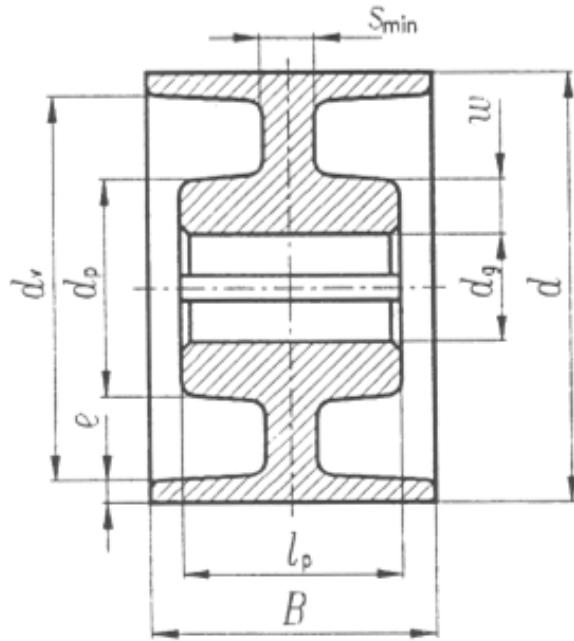
Vklopljivo jermensko gonilo

Jermenice za ploščate jermene



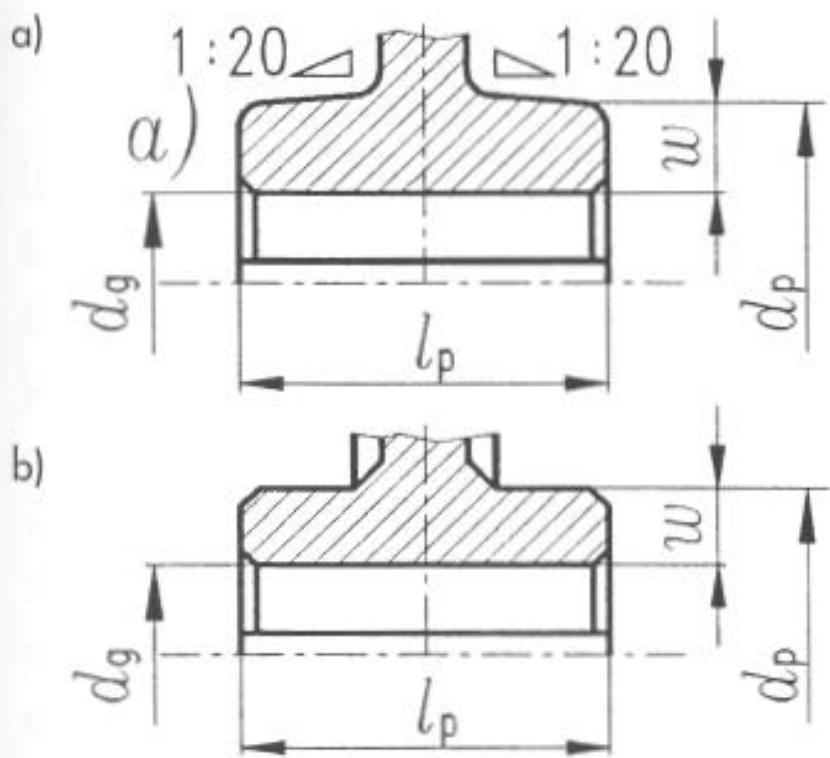
Izvedbi izbočenih jermenic

a) bombirana (kroglasto stružena), b) stožčasto stružena jermenica

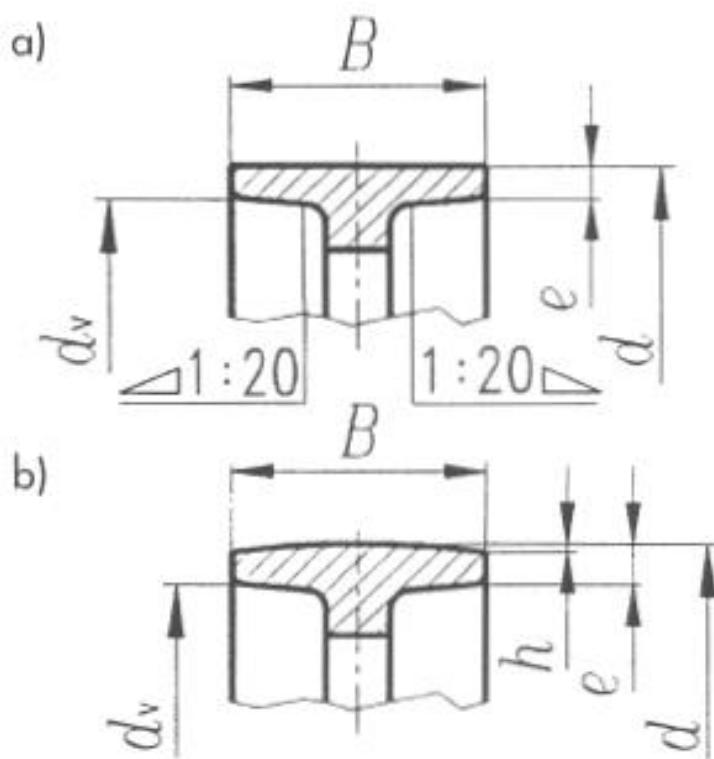


Oblike malih jermenic

a) venec je simetričen na pesto, b) venec ni simetričen na pesto

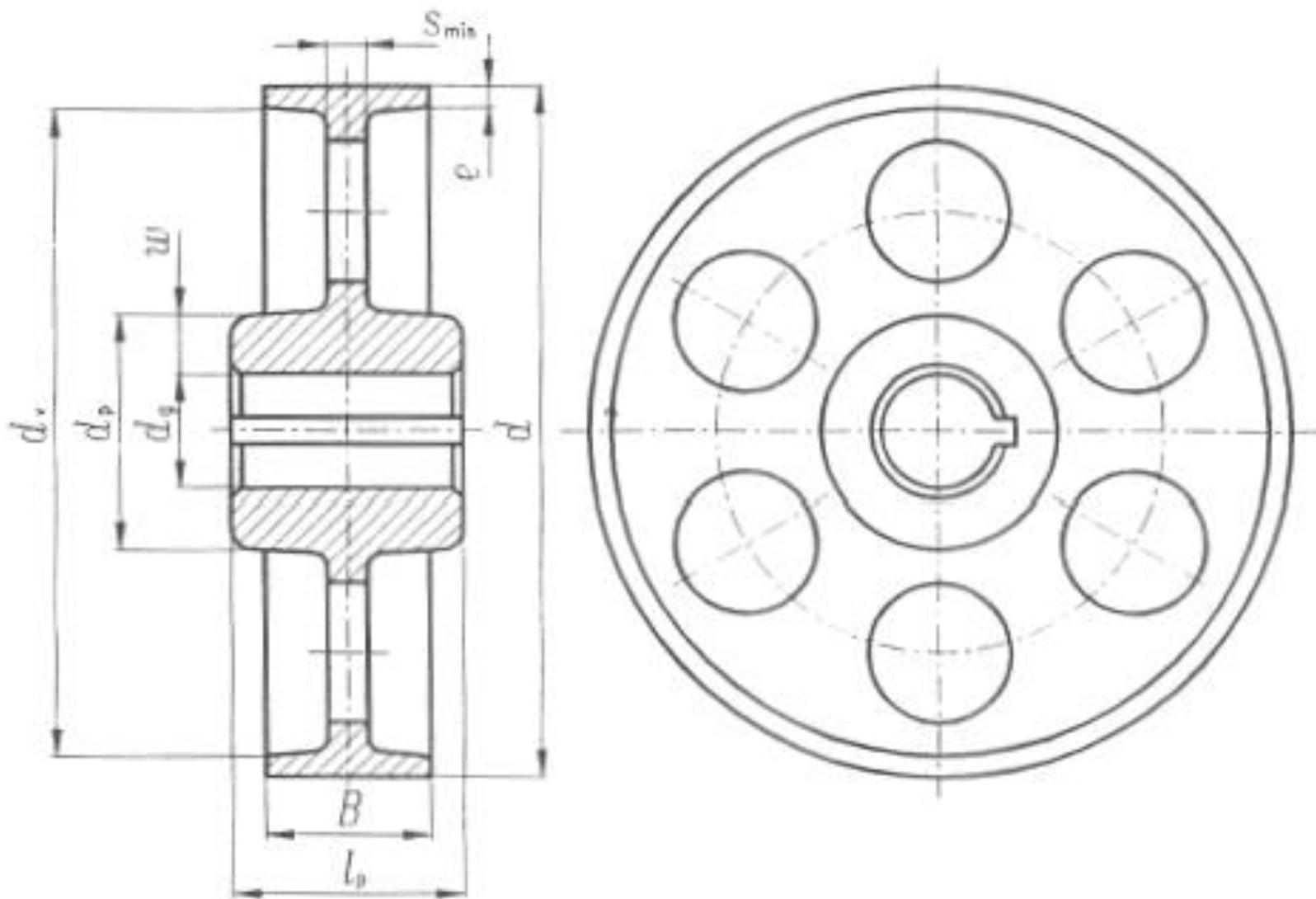


Pesto jermenice
a) lita, b) stružena jermenica

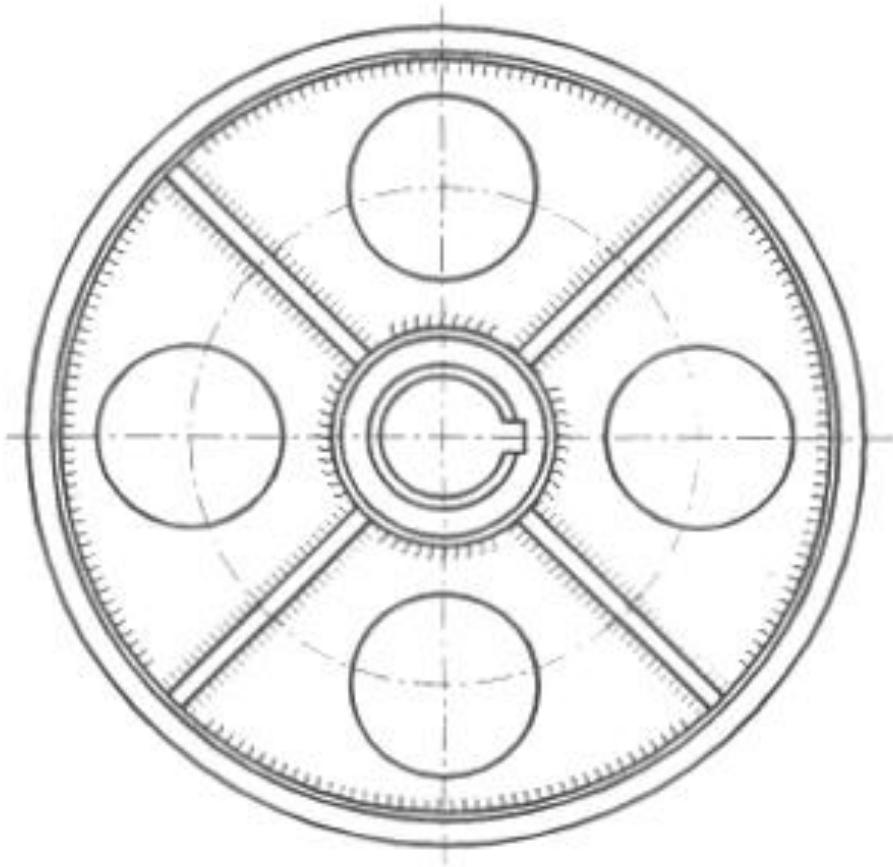
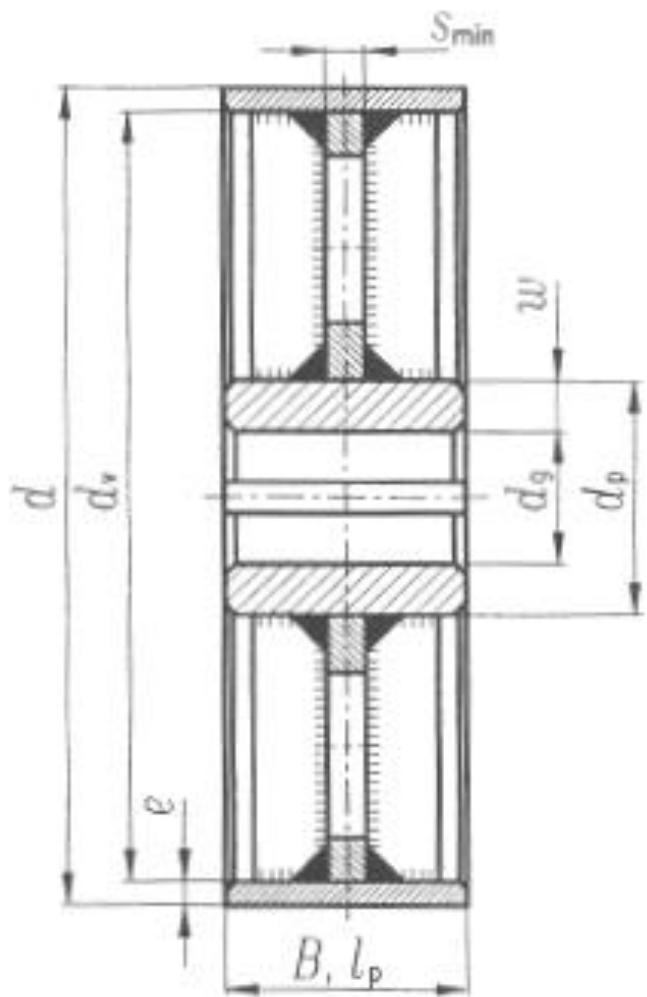


Venec jermenice
a) valjasta, b) izbočena jermenica

Jermenice srednjih velikosti

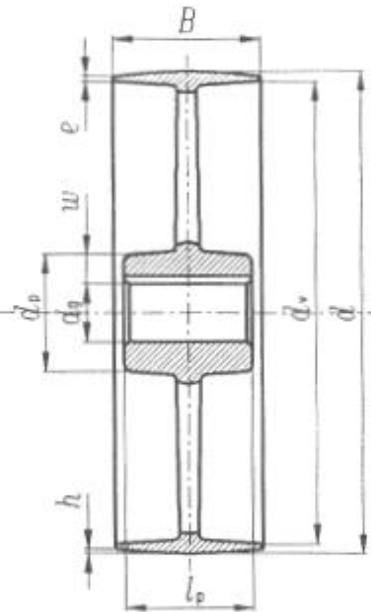
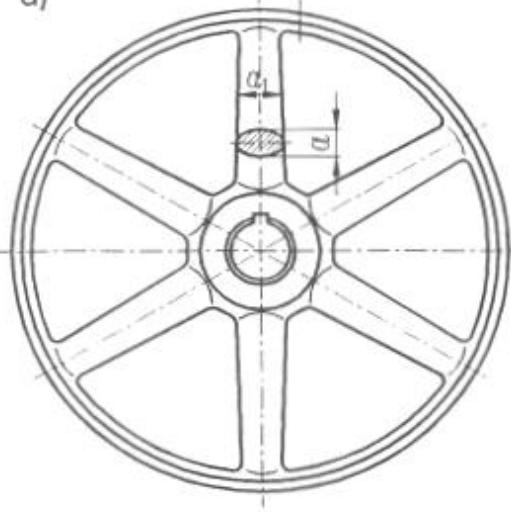


Jermenica lite izvedbe

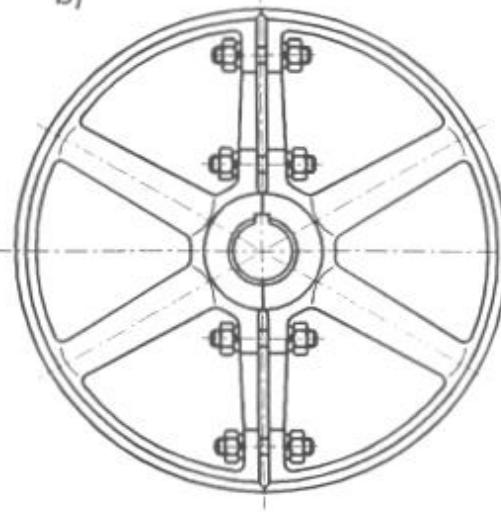


Jermenica varjene izvedbe

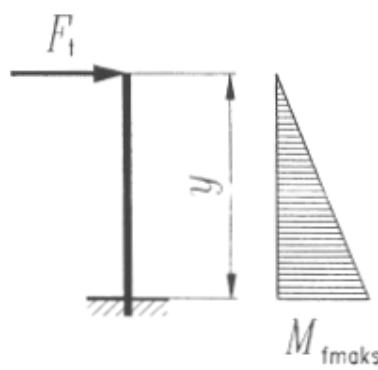
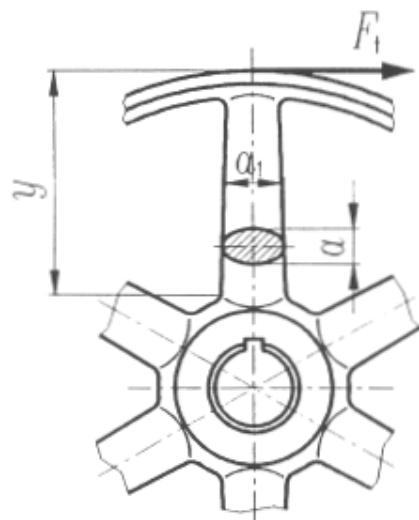
a)



b)

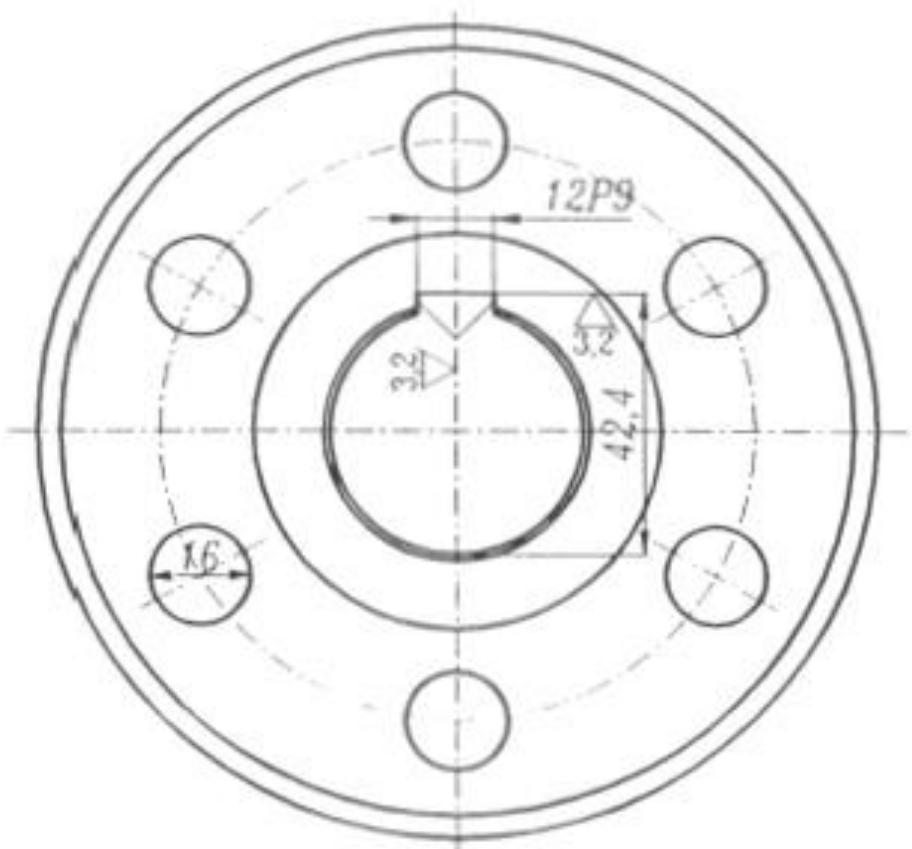
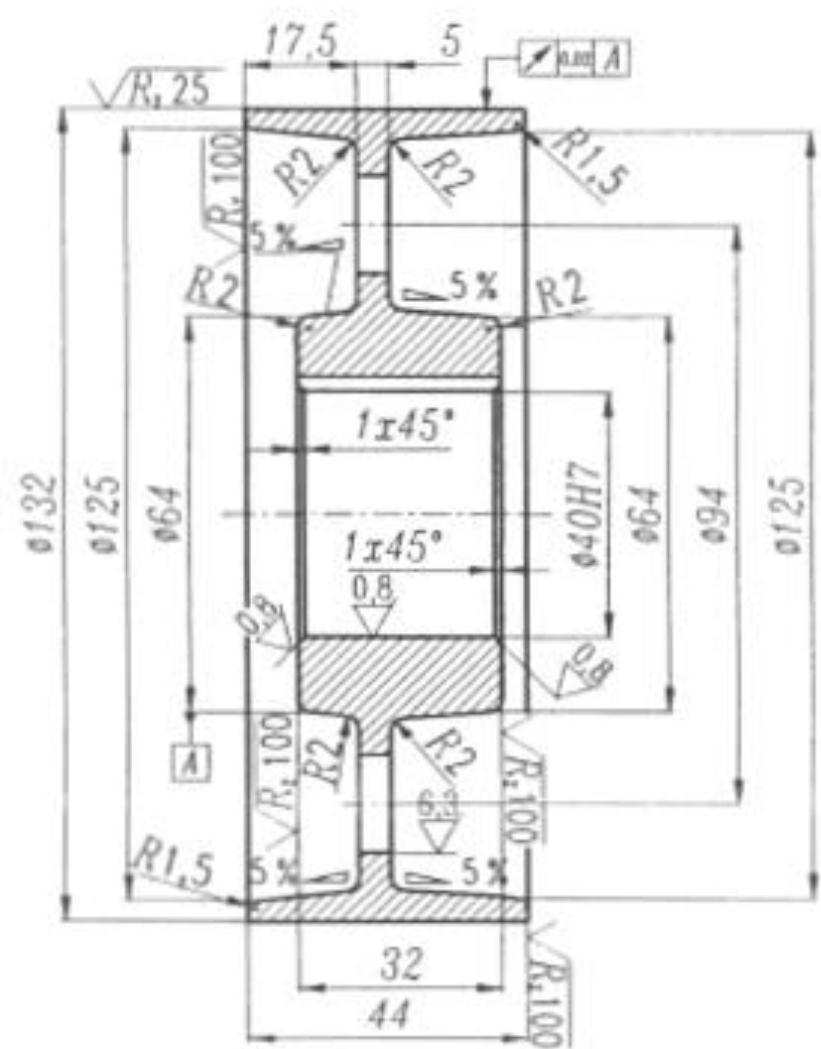


Velika jermenica z ročicami lite izvedbe
a) iz enega kosa, b) deljena izvedba



Obremenitev ročice velike jermenice

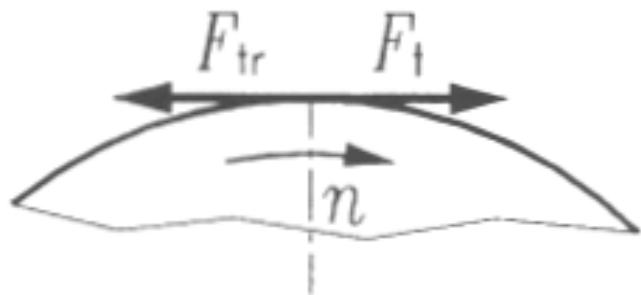
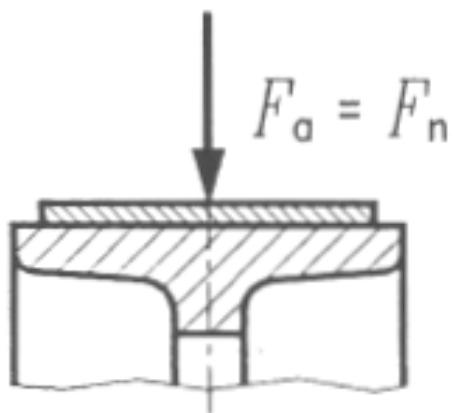
$\checkmark/\checkmark R, 25$, $\sqrt{R, 100}$, $\checkmark 0.8$, $\checkmark 1.6$



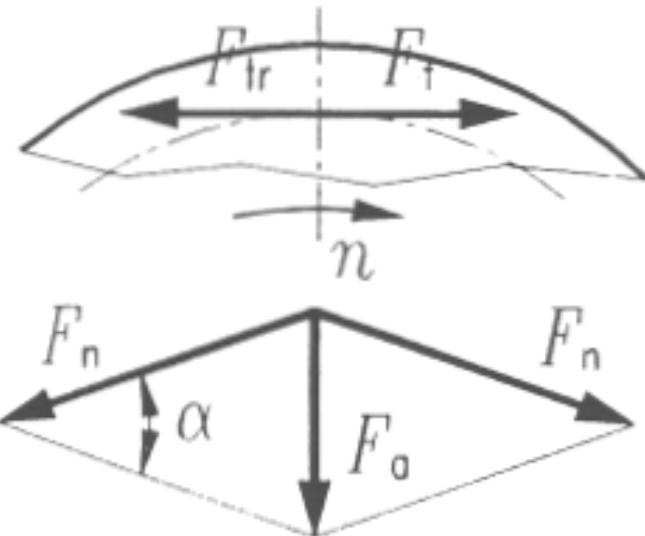
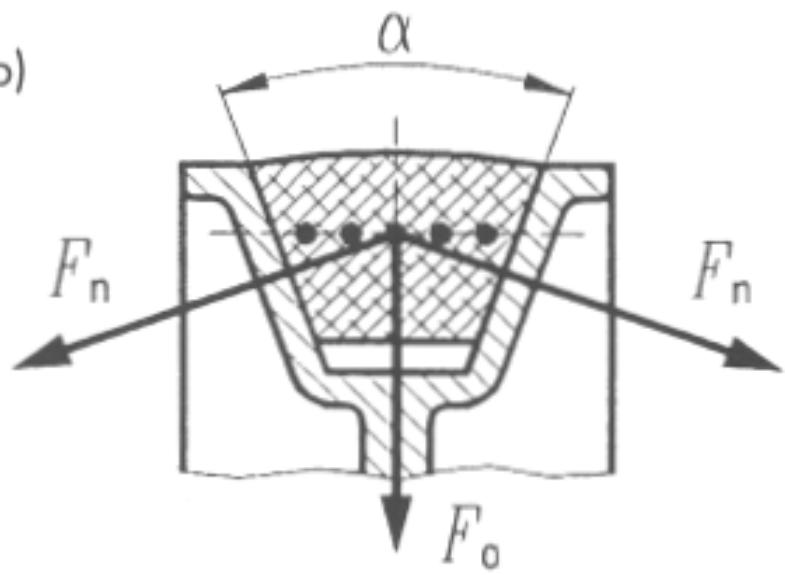
Risba jermenice s podatki za izdelavo in montažo

Gonila s klinastimi jermenji

a)

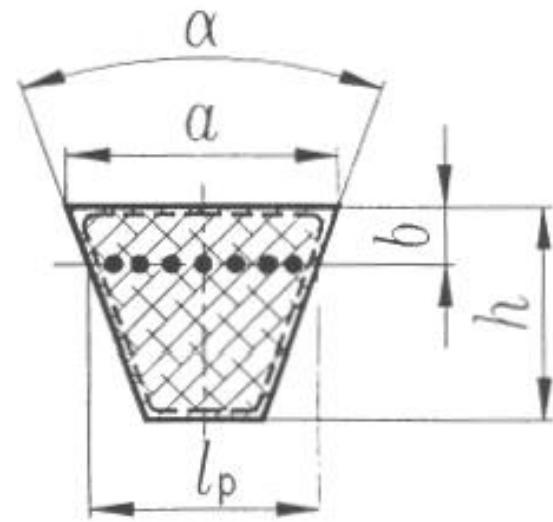
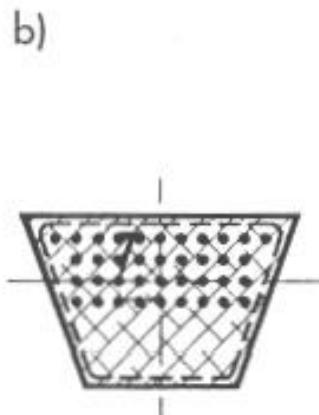
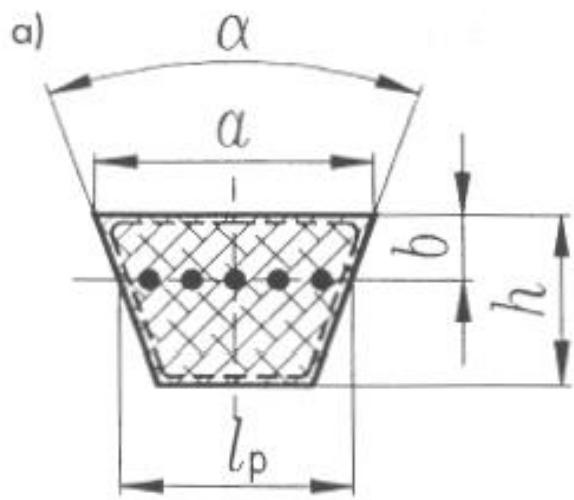


b)



Sojemanje ploščatega in klinastega jermenja
a) ploščati jermen, b) klinasti jermen

Klinasti jermen

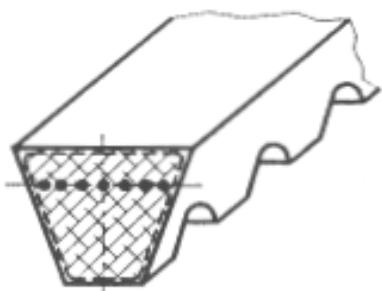


Izvedbe normalnih klinastih jermenov

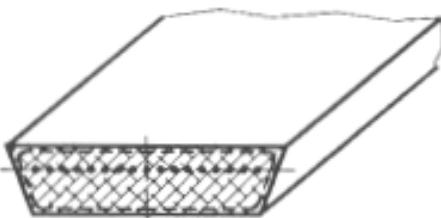
- a) jermen s kordno vrvico (kabel kord),
- b) jermen s kordno tkanino (paket kord)

Ozki klinasti jermen

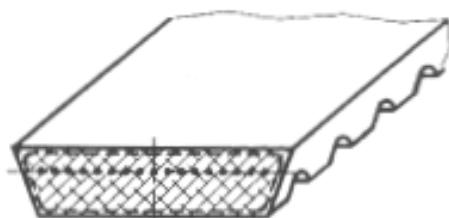
a)



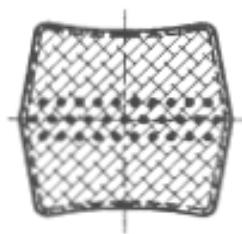
b)



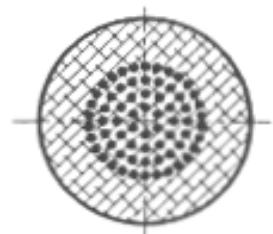
c)



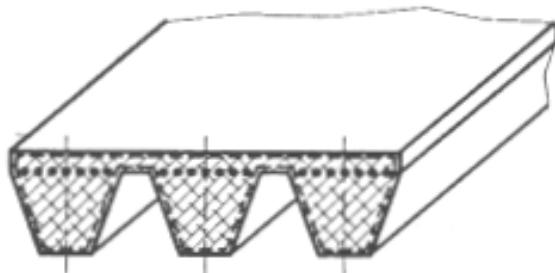
d)



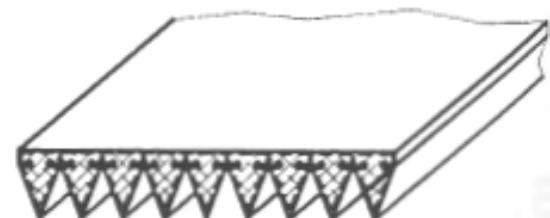
e)



f)



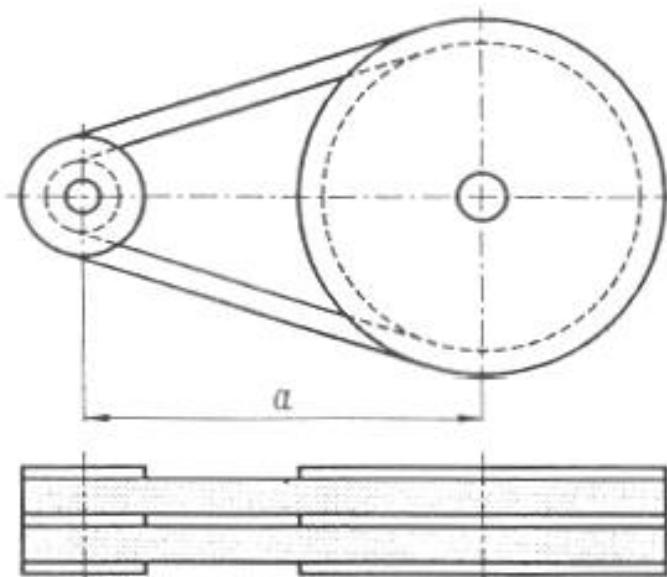
g)



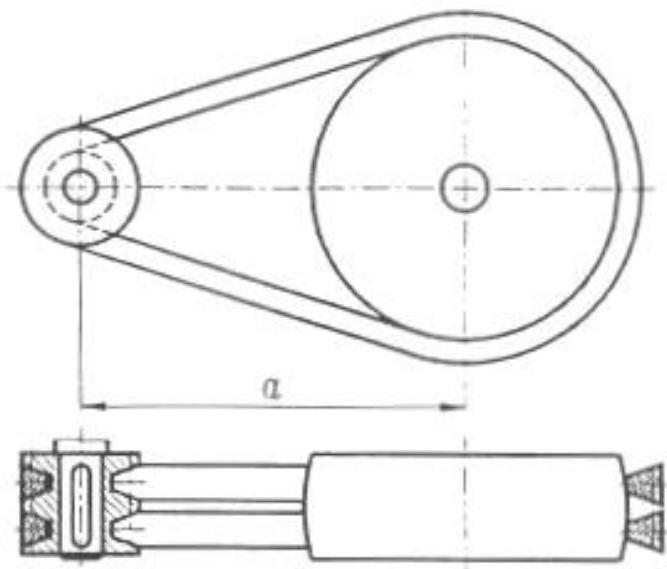
Izvedbe posebnih klinastih jermenov

- a) ozobljeni ozki, b) široki, c) široki ozobljeni, d) heksagonalni, e) okrogli,
- f) povezani klinasti jermen, g) jermen Poly-V

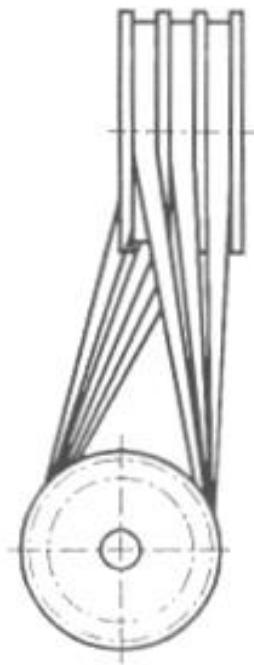
Izvedbe gonil s klinastimi jermenimi



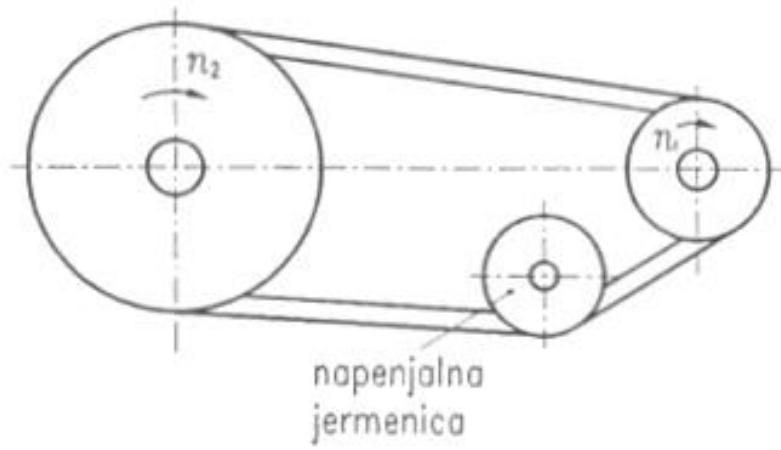
Odprto gonilo s klinastima
jermenoma



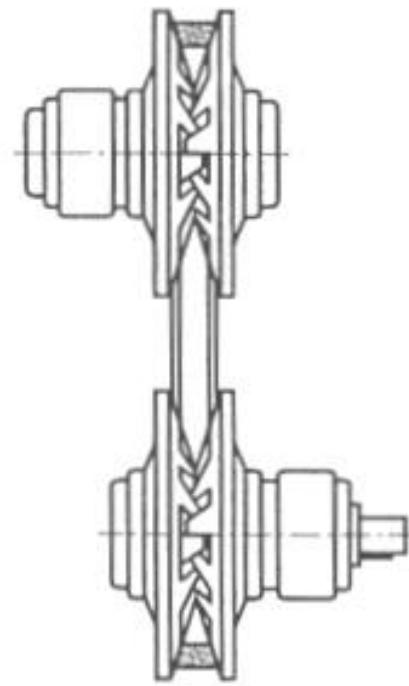
Gonio z ožlebljeno in gladko
jermenico



Polkrižno
gonilo s klinastimi jermenji

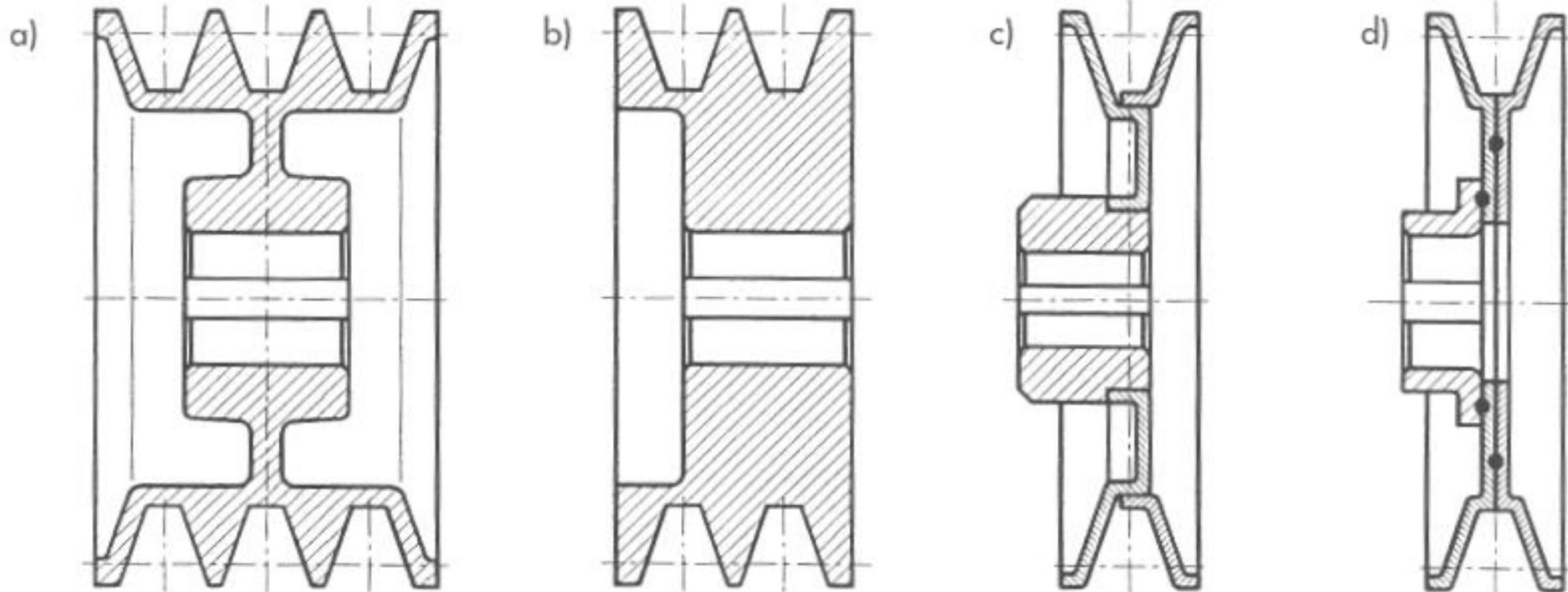


Gonilo s klinastim jermenom in napenjalno jermenico



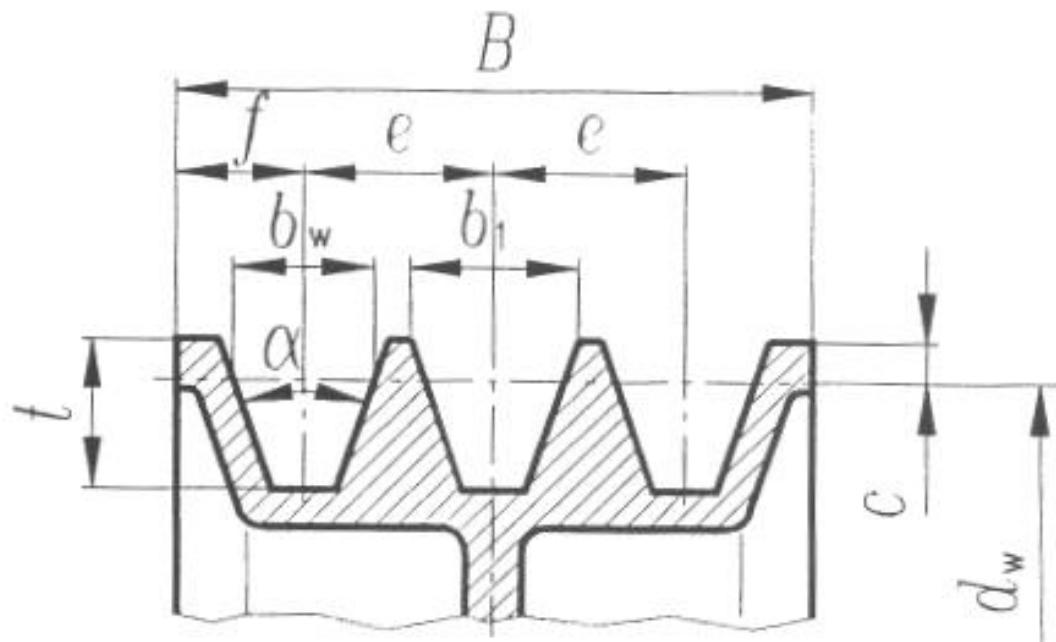
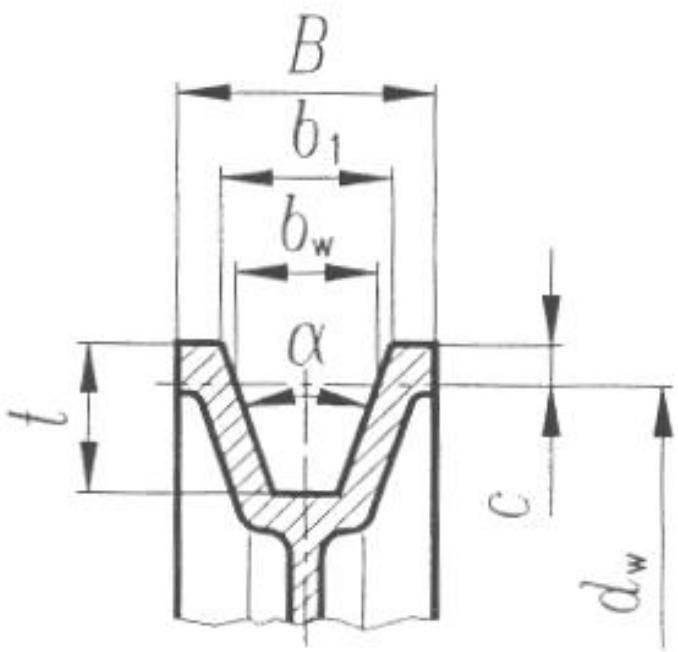
Variator
s klinastim jermenom

Jermenice za klinaste jermene



Izvedbe jermenic za klinaste jermene

- a) ulita jermenica z več utori,
- b) stružena jermenica,
- c) lepljena jermenica,
- d) točkovno varjena jermenica iz stisnjene pločevine

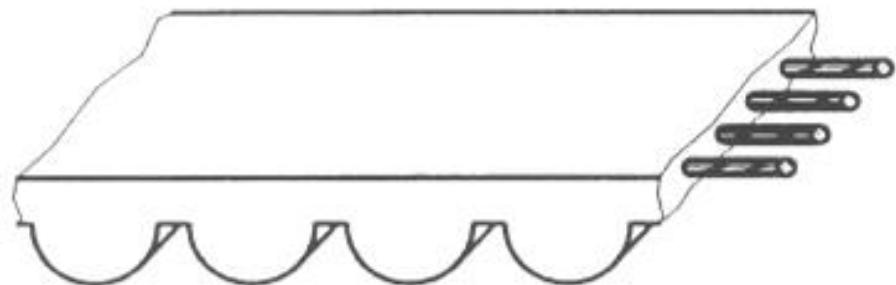


Profil venca jermenice za klinasti jermen po DIN 2217

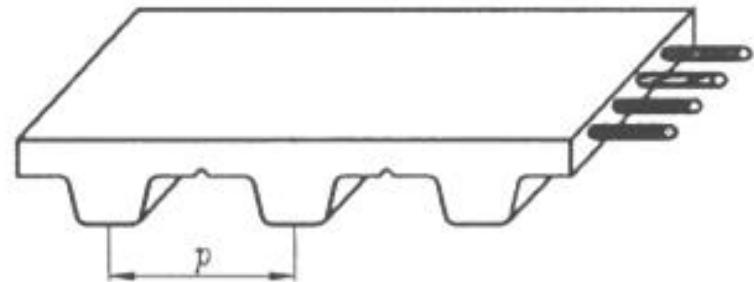
a) z enim utorom, b) z več utori

Gonila z zobatimi jermeni

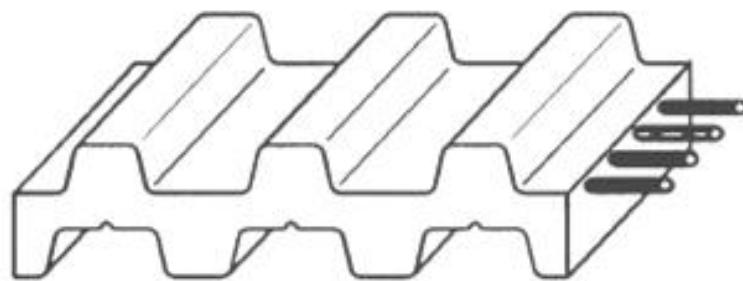
Zobati jermen Synchroflex



a)



b)



P= do 1000 kW

n= do 40000 min⁻¹

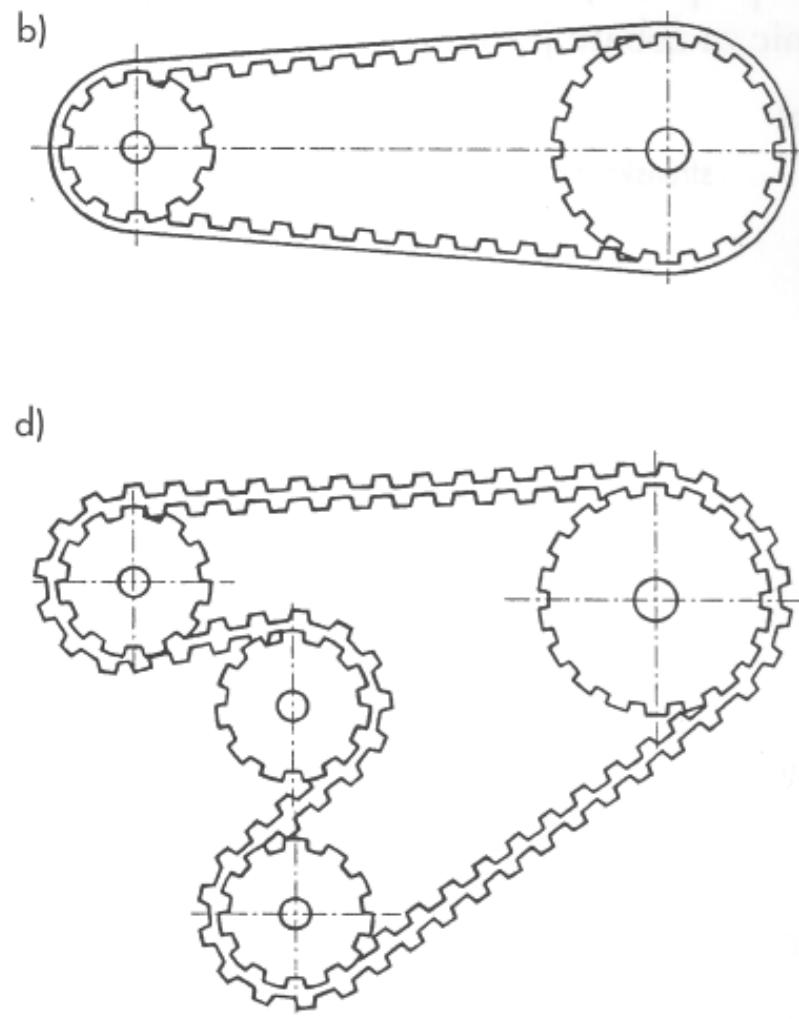
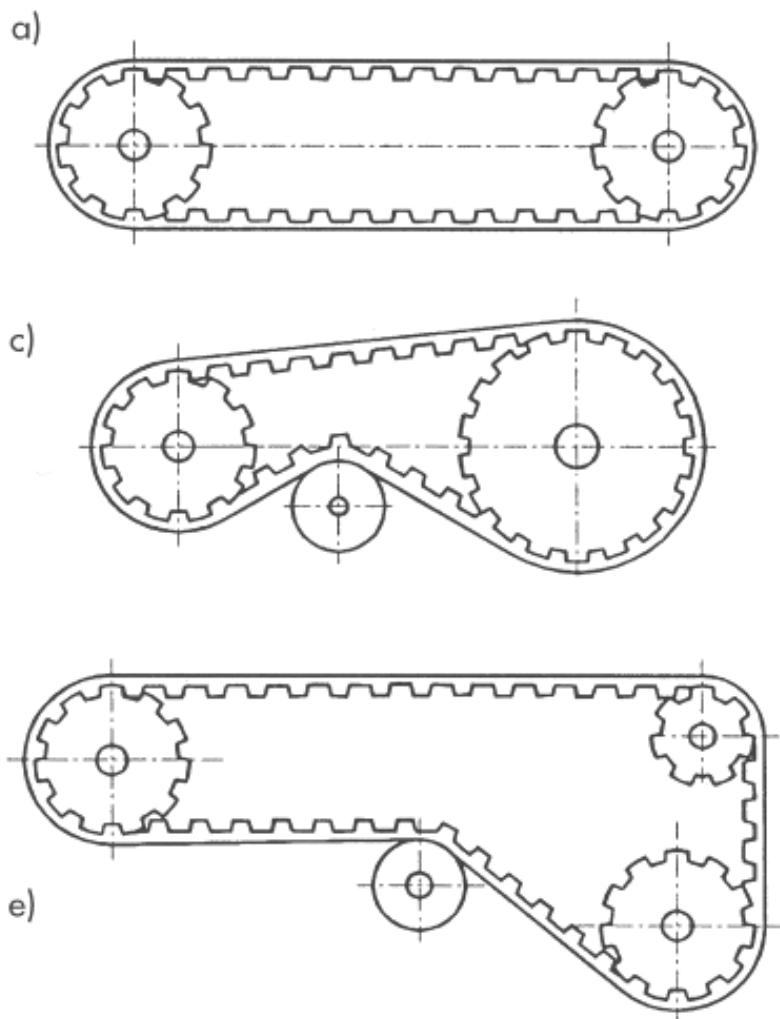
η = do 99%

Zobati jermen Power Grip HTD

a) enojno in

b) dvojno ozobljeni

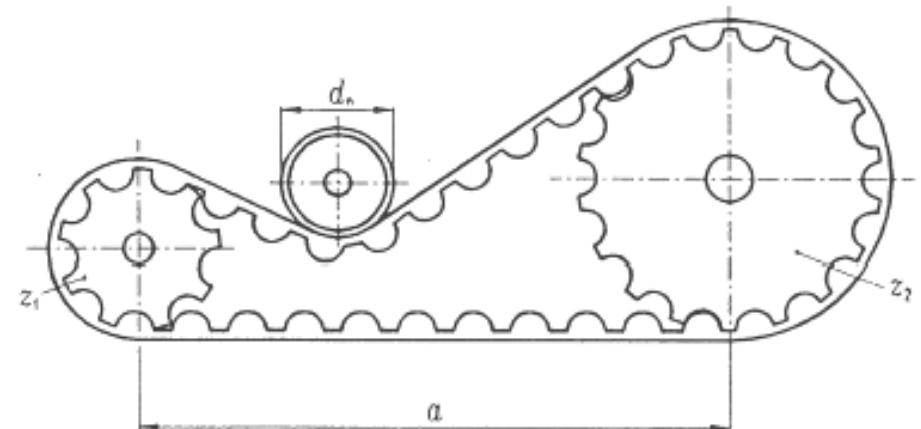
Izvedba gonil z zobatimi jermenji



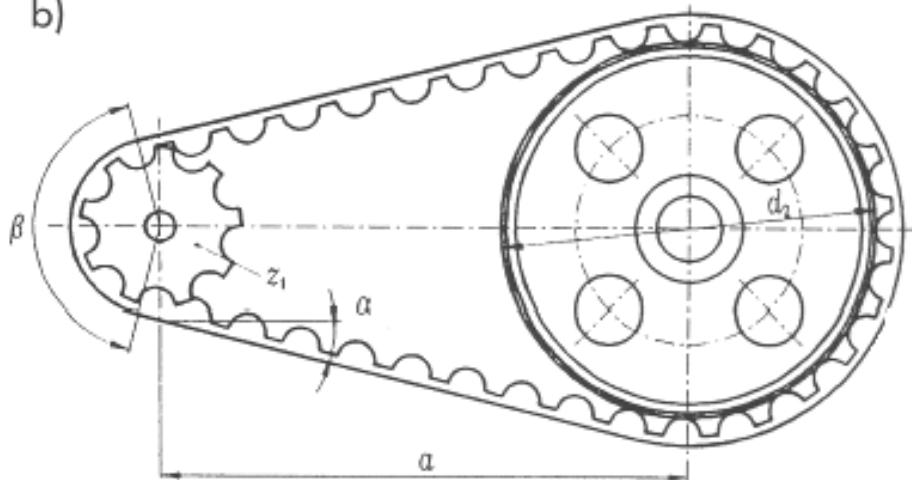
Gonila z zobatimi jermenji

- a) odprto gonilo ($i = 1$), b) odprto gonilo ($i > 1$), c) gonilo z napenjalno jermenico,
- d) večvretensko gonilo, e) gonilo z vodilnimi jermenicami

a)



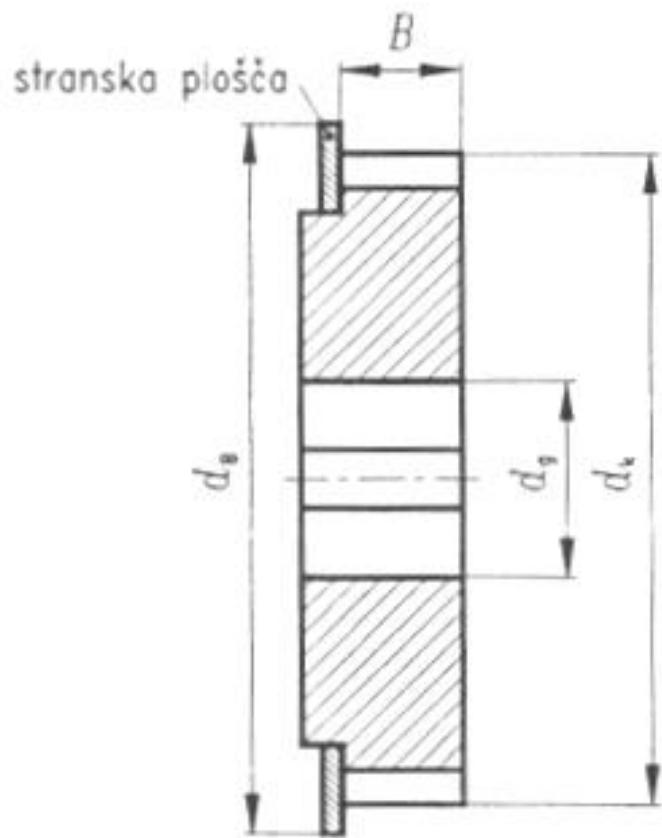
b)



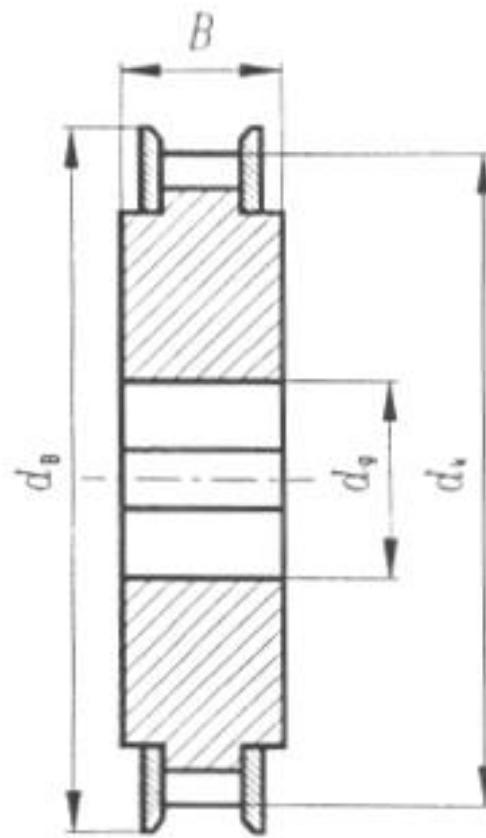
Gonili z zobatim jermenom za velika prestavna razmerja
a) z napenjalno jermenico, b) z veliko gladko jermenico

Jermenice za zobate jermene

a)



b)

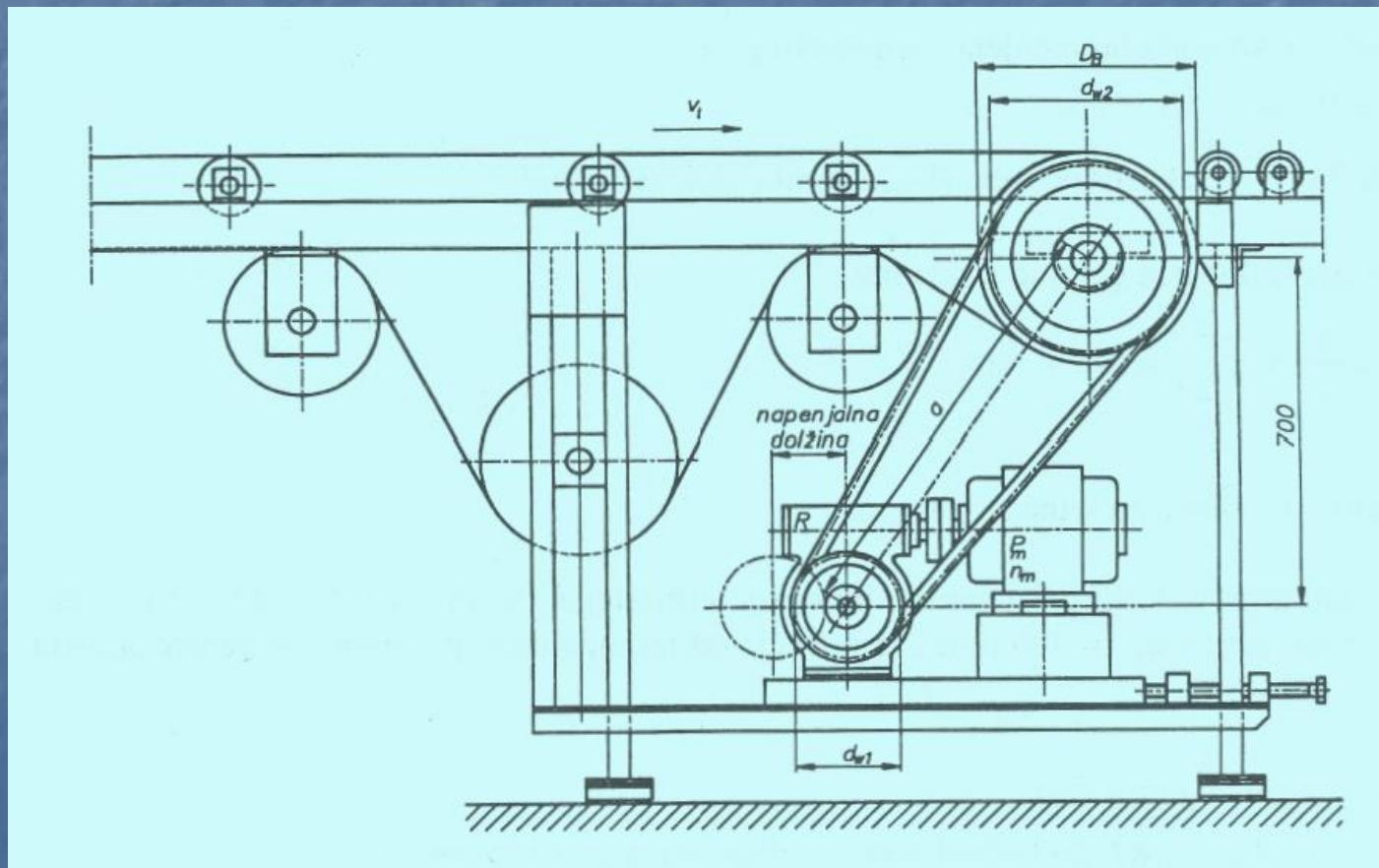


Jermenice za zobate jermene

a) jermenica z eno stransko ploščo, b) jermenica z dvema stranskima ploščama

Vaja 1

Transportni trak, ki ima premočrtno hitrost $v_t=2,2\text{m/s}$ poganja asinhronski elektromotor preko zobniškega predležja R in jermenskega gonila s klinastimi jermenimi. Elektromotor ima moč $P_m=3\text{kW}$ in vrtilno frekvenco gredi $n_m=1420 \text{ min}^{-1}$. Prestavno razmerje zobniškega gonila je $i_z=7,23$, premer gnanega bobna transportnega traku pa $D_B=400\text{mm}$. Preračunajte in dimenzionirajte jermensko gonilo s klinastimi jermenimi in postavite gonilno jermenico tako, da bosta izpolnjena pogoja $a < 2(d_{w1} + d_{w2})$ in osna višinska razlika med gonilno in gnano jermenico približno 700mm.

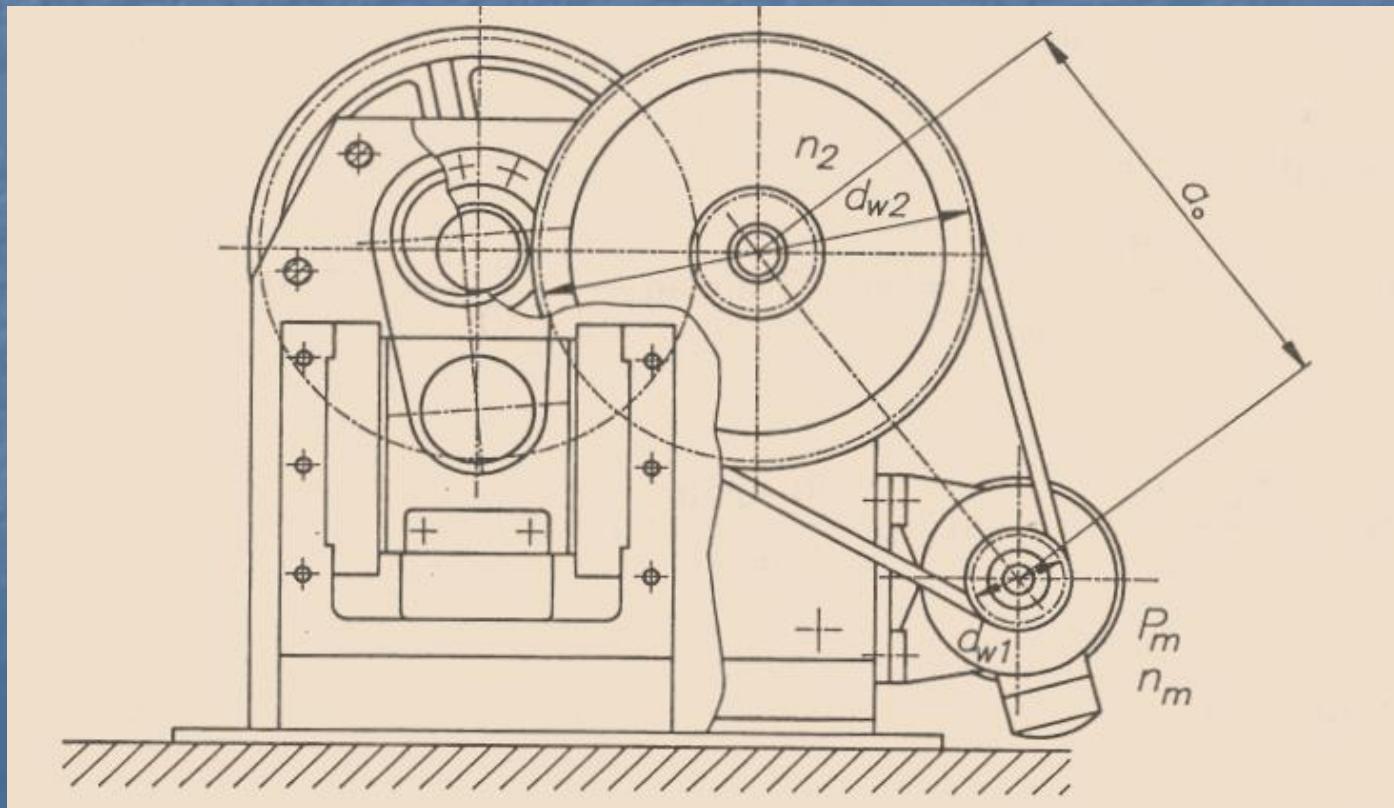


Vaja 2

Delovno gred ekscenter preše poganja elektromotor preko jermenskega gonila klinastimi jermenimi. Asinhronski elektromotor ima moč 30 kW in vrtilno frekvenco $n_m = 1460 \text{ min}^{-1}$, gnana jermenica pa $n_2 = 510 \text{ min}^{-1}$.

Določite:

- Prestavno razmerje jermenskega gonila
- Dimenzijs klinastega jermenja in velikosti klinastih jermenic
- Dolžino jermenja pri medosni razdalji $a_0 = 650 \text{ mm}$
- Število jermenov



Specifična moč P_{nj} jermenja v kW:

Hitrost jermenja m/s	Profil jermenja a × h						
	10 × 6	13 × 8	17 × 11	22 × 14	25 × 16	32 × 19	38 × 25
2 ... 6	0,27	0,54	0,96	1,4	2,2	3,5	5,4
8 ... 12	0,64	1,25	2,3	3,3	5,0	8,2	12,5
14 ... 18	0,88	1,76	3,2	4,6	7,2	11,5	17,7
20 ... 24	0,90	1,98	3,5	5,1	8,0	12,7	20
26 ... 30	0,70	1,70	3	4,4	6,8	11,0	17

Korekturni faktor C_1 za kot $\beta \leq 180^\circ$:

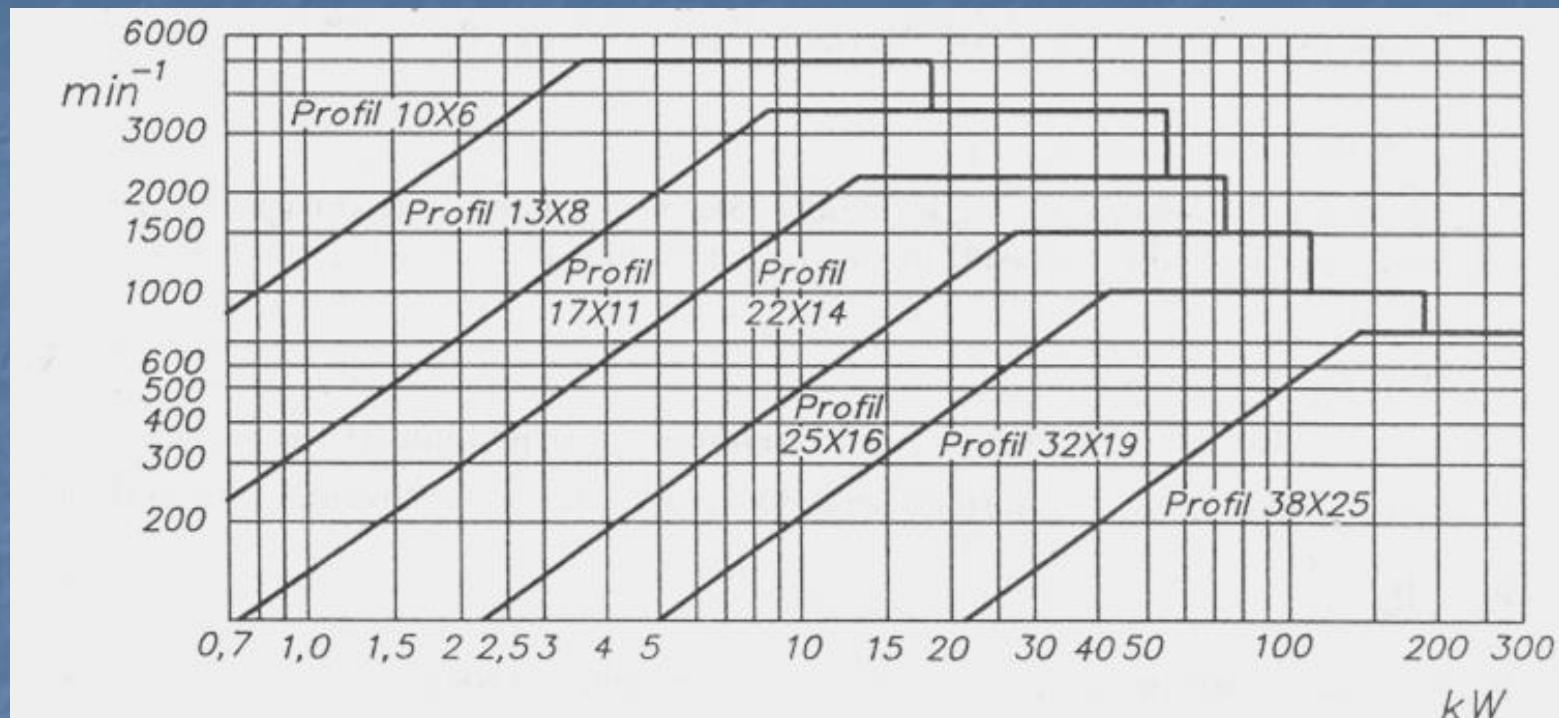
Objemni kot β_1	180	160	140	120	100	90
C_1	1	0,95	0,89	0,82	0,73	0,68

Faktor preobremenitve C_2 :

Tabela 5.7. Faktor preobremenitve C_2

Preobremenitev v % glede na nazivno obremenitev	0	25	50	100	150
C_2	1	1,1	1,2	1,4	1,6
Preobremenilna skupina	Vrsta stroja				
25 %	generatorji, predležja				
50 %	elevatorji, vozila, transportni trakovi, prešče, pralni stroji itd.				
100 %	drobilci, veliki kompresorji, mešalci, tekstilni stroji, obdelovalni stroji				
150 %	gonila za bagre, gnetilni stroji, kovaške prešče, cementni mlini itd.				

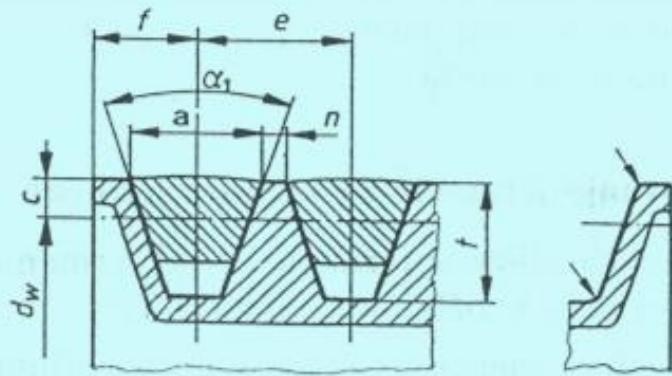
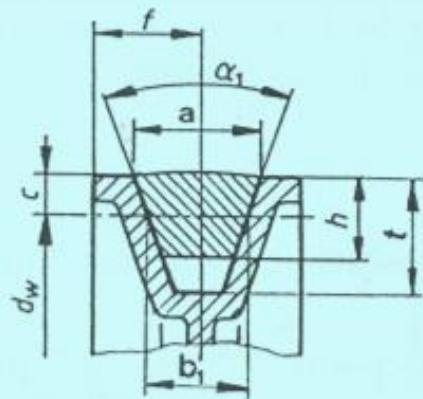
Izbira profila klinastega jermenja:



Minimalni srednji premer jermenice:

Jermen a x h	6x4	10x6	13x8	17x11	22x14	25x16	32x19	38x25
d _{wmin}	28	50	71	112	180	250	355	500

Geometrijske mere žleba za klinaste jermene DIN 2217:



$a \times h$	10 × 6	13 × 8	17 × 11	22 × 14	25 × 16	32 × 19
b	9,7	12,7	16,3	22		
b_1	8,5	11	14	19	21	27
c_{\min}	2	2,8	3,5	4,8	6,3	8,1
c	$12 \pm 0,3$	$15 \pm 0,3$	$19 \pm 0,4$	$26 \pm 0,5$	$29 \pm 0,5$	$37 \pm 0,6$
f	$8 \pm 0,6$	$10 \pm 0,6$	$12,5 \pm 0,8$	17 ± 1	19 ± 1	24 ± 2
$n \approx$	2	2	2	4	4	5
t_{\min}	11	14	18	24	26	33
$\alpha_1 = 34^\circ$	$d_w_{\min} = 63 \dots 80$	$90 \dots 118$	$140 \dots 190$	$224 \dots 315$	≤ 355	< 550
$\alpha_1 = 38^\circ$	$d_w_{\min} > 80$	> 118	> 190	> 315	> 555	> 550